

! " # \$ % & ' () * + , - .

/ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



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† ‡ ^ %	2
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%&' ()

xyCD<; zW{ | V} ~ * • € Ez • , ~} MGN

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* + , \$ - . /

† ‡ ^ % Ez • , ~} MGN

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¥ • 8CD< Alpine Linux 3.12* ' ' o j q" >" E + , , Z! " # \$ () * • x -
 ` X - ~ ™ E ... š ~ > æ M G N S ~ * a b c d > Q e " | V } ~ X - ~ ™ < • ž < X
 - Ÿ , ~ } H \ * C D j æ M Ç E * C < æ [¥ | \$ " © g } N

¥ ! " # \$ () | ^ a G H f « - c # - ^ a ® D < - ° i Q " J ± ^ * a ® E ² , ~ " © g
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 ¾ M G * C < æ [¥ | \$ " © g } N

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Alpine Linux* a b c d > Q e " r Q P # R * + } - | ¹ , ~ D < ; z * Å q n ` k E Å
 Â | , ~ " © g } N

¥ [Welcome to Alpine Linux Wiki](#)^[1]

= > ? @ A * i Ã - a = \ j Ä Ç ~ Á Â , ~ " © g } N

¥ ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ç È É Ê Ë ^[2] | ¡ ! " # \$ Î w * ï É Ð * Ñ | = > ? O S * ï
 É ! i " j * • € K ¥ Ò } M G N

¥ ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ó , Ô ° Ë ^[3] | ¡ ! " # \$ Î w ¹ Ò Ð * Ñ | ! " # \$ () *
 Ö x ~ ™ r Ø s ' a s b - . * z • K ¥ Ò } M G N

89: ;

[1] Welcome to Alpine Linux Wiki https://wiki.alpinelinux.org/wiki/Main_Page

[2] ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ç È É Ê Ë https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_config.pdf

[3] ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ó , Ô ° Ë https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_ope.pdf

< = > ? @ A ' B C D E C F

! " # \$ () D < = > ? O S 9 = > ? @ A * O S B J D ù Ú , Z () J ` æ M G N ! " # \$ () * a b c d > Q e
" D < = > ? O S * C L I C D ` " < ! " # \$ () | Û t q " , ~ , ... } Z © " I J K Û < C G N

! " # \$ () E + , G H Z [| Û < ` İ É - . | V } ~ • € , M G N Ý | ; z * İ É K Û < J ` æ M G N

¥ = > ? O S * İ É

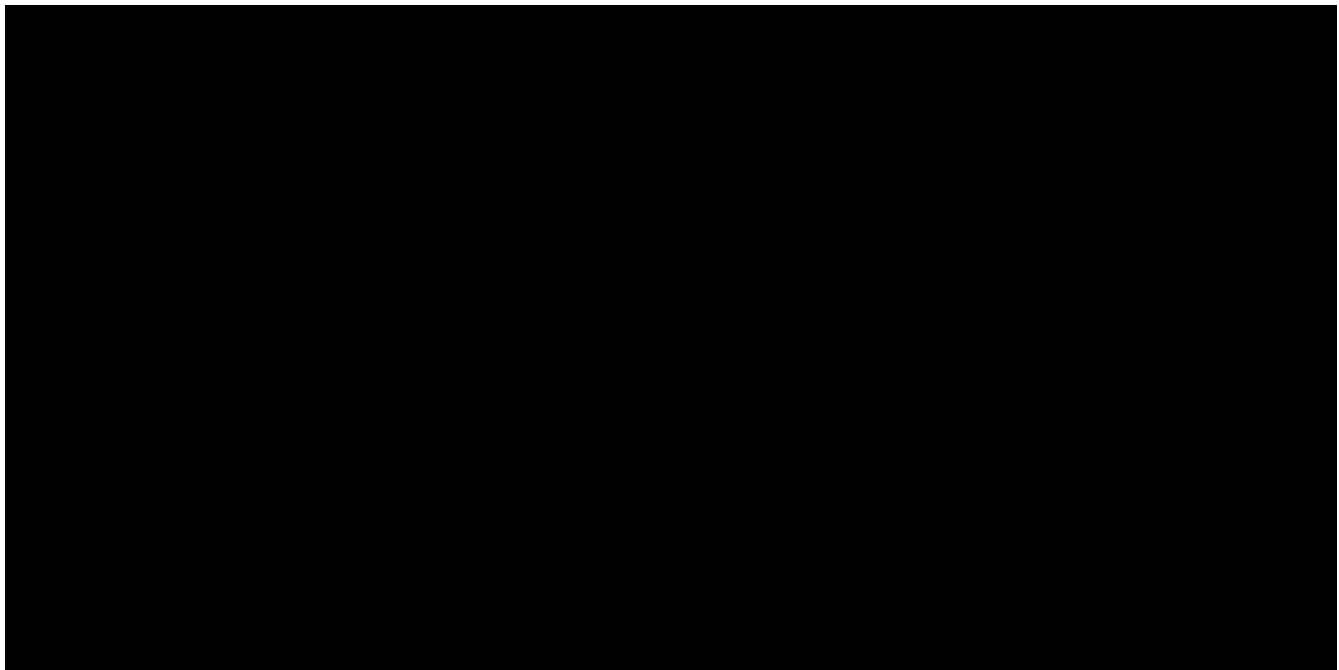
İ É W { Þ ! " # \$ () ß È < q " ? m p > P İ É ` k

İ É - . Þ = > ? O S | Û t q " , ~ İ É , M G

¥ ! " # \$ () à * İ É

İ É W { Þ á > â a ã o " n < ä s n å > ' ` k * Q P # R 1 Ö * İ É < æ a b c d > Q e " * İ É
` k

İ É - . Þ ! " # \$ () W ç | Û t q " , ~ İ É , M G



! 1. F70/F71/F220/F221" # \$ % & ' (

< = > ? @ A ' G H + |

F70/F71/F220/F221CD<! " # \$ () 9QP#R! " # \$BEUV* è—ÈGHI J KvwCGN! " # \$ () | D<=>?@A* ; z c l >PKéæ• ~êhMGN

¥ CPU

2! a

ë, <abcd>Qe" K+, vw` ! aD1V* èCGN\ì UVDÝ | ã > ä = K+, , M GN

=>?@A* b' snmí >RD<ARMi =î ! a 9ï 4! aBCGN

¥ " ðc

F70/F71Pñð0.7GB9ómí =nD0.5GBB

F220/F221Pñð2.0GB9ómí =nD1.5GBB

¥ P u > "

2.0GB9á > â F, ô õ D0.5GBB

¥ ð n â > ' q " ? mp > P

1Gbps9=>?@AWç * Pqsî * ö > nK! " # \$ ÷, J, ~1Véæ• ~êh~} MGNB

¥ ! " # \$ () Cÿø, ZmÆq=D=>?@AWç * Pnu>" | ÿøghMGN> ù ^ K—È, Zó>? * ÿÔ> ´ ž Øs' asb—4D<> ù ^ * » ¼C...š ~¨ © g} N! " # \$ () | ÿø, Zó>? * ÿÔ | 1, ~D<• 8CDU° * » ¼E ½} Y¾MG* C<æ [¥ | §¨ ©g} N

¥ ! " # \$ () EF, , ~} Hñú | 1úOFFüC=>?@AKýp, Zÿ! D<! " # \$ () * ó>?K" #GHvw\$Kj æMGNÜ< | %&~<ý 1ª @r! " # \$ () * É' -` Øs' asb` kE...š ~¨ ©g} N

¥ ! " # \$ () | ÿøCLHó>? * { (| D) æKj H* C<Àq* * òL` ó>? EÿøGHÿ! D<Ü< | %&~<! " # \$ () +ç * ó- P' E+, , ~¨ ©g } N

¥ " ðc { (* Àq* D< container limits memory! i " j Cí ÉvwCGN, - D<! i " j cmÆu" P-ÇÈÉÊË^[1]EÁÅ, ~¨ ©g} N

¥ ! " # \$ () D< . / O! " # \$ J, ~X—, MGN

J + K ' L M

! " # \$ () E ä s n å > ' | 1 2, ~ F, GHZ [| D < = > ? O S | ~ ; z * ĩ É E ... ì Ü < K j œ MGN

¥ ! " # \$ () ß È

¥ q " ? m p > P 3 4 5

¥ 6 7 ± '

< = > ? @ A N) ' O # ' L M

t Ū > Ø = ð > j C ; z * ĩ É E ... } MGN

Router(config)#

D & [~ ! " # \$ E ß È G H Ÿ ! D ĩ É 8 9 (refresh) | 1 : 2 ; E < G H I J K j œ MGN

P=KQR+I LMS

! " # \$ () C + , GHLANà q" ? mp > P(F70/F71:Giga 1/1: 1/4, F220/F221:Giga 1/1: 1/8)* Ĩ É E...}
 MGN! " # \$ () | < = , Z } q" ? mp > PE container-use! i " j (q" ? mp > P Ĩ É ð > j) C Ĩ
 É , ~ " © g } N > ? @ < Giga 1/3* q" ? mp > P | Ĩ É GHÿ! D < A * ' ì | BC, MGN

```
Router(config-if-ge 1/3)#
```

Giga 1/3* q" ? mp > PEA * ' ì | Ĩ É , Zÿ! < bridge-group 30 J L21 2v w ` q" ? mp > P
 9VLAN-ID:50BK! " # \$ () | ß È g h MGN ± ^ * Ĩ É ED * Giga q" ? mp > P \ , " D Æ E q" ? m
 p > P | ^ , ~ Ĩ É GHJ < ! " # \$ () | DFG * q" ? mp > PK - È g h MGN

) * + 1. # \$ % & ' (, - . / O 1 \$ 2 3 4 5 3 * " 6 7 8

```
interface GigabitEthernet 1/3
  Èvlan-id 50
  Èbridge-group 30
  Èchannel-group 30
  È
  exit
!
interface Port-channel 30
  Èip address 10.10.30.1 255.255.255.0
  exit
```

! " # \$ () à * ä s n å > ' Ĩ É | V } ~ D < ! " # \$ () * ä s n å > ' Ĩ É * Ñ | ~ ¥ • € , MGN

```
¥ ! " # $ ( ) CD < "eth + brdige-group HI "KJ KJ ` Hq" ? mp > PK ß È g
hMG9Lz * > CD < "eth30"K ß È g hMGBN

¥ Lz > * "ip address 10.10.30.1 255.255.255.0" D < = > ? OS à * a j u P J ` œ M
GN! " # $ ( ) | IP a j u P E M N G H Z [ | D < ! " # $ ( ) | Û t q" , ~ Ĩ
É G H I J K Ü < C G 9 ! " # $ ( ) * ä s n å > ' Ĩ É * Ñ E Á Å , ~ " © g }
BN

¥ b ' q O > n IP a j u P E + , G H ÿ ! < ! " # $ ( ) Y ê + ç ä s n å > ' O 1 2
G H Z [ | D N A T * Ĩ É K Ü < J ` œ M G N Ü < | % & ~ = > ? OS à C Ĩ É , ~ "
© g } 9 , - D ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ç È É Ê Ë [1] * N A T * Ñ E Á Å , ~ " © g }
BN

¥ Lz * Ĩ É E 8 9 G H J = > ? à C D V L A N * q" ? mp > P J , ~ Ĩ É g h M G
K < ! " # $ ( ) W C D P O * q" ? mp > P J , ~ R ? M G N I P a j u P ü * Ĩ É
D ! " # $ ( ) W | a ' f P , ~ Ĩ É E ... ì Ü < K j œ M G N
```

! " # \$ () Y ê + ç * ä s n å > ' O * a ' f P K Ü < | ` Hÿ! K j œ M G N I * Z [< = > ? OS à C +

ç * ä s n å > ' | 1 2GHZ [* Gigaq " ? mp > P(2/1\ , " D3/1)* ĩ É E A * ´ ĩ | ...} MG9Giga
3/1DF220/F221* è BN

```
interface GigaEthernet 2/1
  Èvlan-id 31
  Èbridge-group 31
  Èchannel-group 31
  exit
!
interface Portchannel 31
  Èip address xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx yyy.yyy.yyy.yyy
  exit
```

! " # \$ () D = > ? OS* ó > ? bu > " STC + ç * ä s n å > ' O 1 2 , MGN

T U V W ' O # ' L M

! " # \$ () E + ç * ä s n å > ' | 1 2, Z U " ' q " * () C +, G H ÿ ! D < 6 7 ± ' * Ĩ É E ... š ~
" © g } N 6 7 K ± ' g h ~ } ` } J < V s d > " * W X ü C Y ' > J ` H v w \$ K i œ M G N

t Ü > Ø = ð > j C ; z * Ĩ É E ... } M G N N T P Å > Ø * a j u P D ¥ F , * () | i Ä Ç ~ Ĩ É , ~ " © g
} N

) * + 2 . 9 : ; < " 6 7 8

```
Router(config)#
```

M Z P Elastic Stack E + , , Z ó > ? * v [5 E ... ì ÿ ! D < 6 7 ± ' * Ĩ É K Ü \ J `
œ M G N

6] * c l > P | ' , ~ D ! " # \$ () W C & ' 5 G H I J K L M Ç È N = > ? O S à * 6 7 c l > P J ^ P
J ` H Z [< ! " # \$ () à C 6 7 ± ' * Ĩ É E ... ì Ü < D i œ M Ç È N

! " # \$ () à C D < 6 7 ± ' E ... ì Z [* ó > ð " b Û f P (systemd-timesyncd) K
q " P n > = g h ~ } M G K < ; z * ´ ì | À > _ P E f X G H I J D C L M Ç È N Ü `
=> ? O S à C 6 7 ± ' E ... ì ´ ì | Ĩ É , ~ " © g } N

```
root@container:~# systemctl status systemd-timesyncd
É systemd-timesyncd.service - Network Time Synchronization
É Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/systemd-timesyncd.service; enabled; vendor preset:
enabled)
É Active: inactive (dead)
Condition: start condition failed at Mon 2019-12-02 06:16:35 UTC; 1min 6s ago
É      mq ConditionVirtualization=!container was not met
É Docs: man:systemd-timesyncd.service(8)
```

< = > ? @ A ' X Y

! " # \$ () E f X G H | D < = > ? O S * C L I Y ê container start ! i " j E , ... , ~ " @ g } N

```
Router# container start
start ok?[y/N]:yes
```

```
Router#
```

```
f X ! " m - t (boot.cfg) | container enable ! i " j E Ī É , Z Ö x C = > ? @ A E
f X , Z ŷ ! D < a X - | ! " # $ ( ) * f X K ... Ä h M G N
```

! " # \$ () f X b < ! " # \$ | Ī É E ... š ~ } ` } Ö x C D < show container list > ` ž show container information | ~ A * ` ì ` c d K ~ ™ g h M G N Á Â P ! i " j c m Ē u " P - Ó , Ô ° Ę [2]

```
Router#show container list
```

```
-----+
| NAME | BASE IMAGE | IMAGE VERSION | STATE | IPV4 | IPV6 |
-----+
| container | 5c4e1566dd | 3.12 20201012_15:00 | RUNNING | | |
-----+

```

```
Router#show container information
```

```
Name: container
Remote: unix://
Architecture: aarch64
Created: 2019/10/08 02:09 UTC
Status: Running
Type: persistent
Profiles: default
Pid: 3602
Ips:
  Ê lo:  inet  127.0.0.1
  Ê lo:  inet6  ::1
Resources:
  Ê Processes: 59
  Ê CPU usage:
  Ê CPU usage (in seconds): 18
  Ê Memory usage:
  Ê Memory (current): 30.74MB
  Ê Memory (peak): 33.24MB
  Ê Network usage:
  Ê lo:
  Ê Bytes received: 237.99kB
  Ê Bytes sent: 237.99kB
  Ê Packets received: 2858
  Ê Packets sent: 2858
  Ê sit0:
  Ê Bytes received: 0B
  Ê Bytes sent: 0B
```

```
Ê   Packets received: 0
Ê   Packets sent: 0
Ê   eth30:
Ê   Bytes received: 0B
Ê   Bytes sent: 0B
Ê   Packets received: 0
Ê   Packets sent: 0
Router#
```

< = > ? @ A Z ' [\

! " # \$ () O * 1 2 - . D ; z * 3 V K i œ M G N

¥ C p = f X

= > ? O S * C L I Y ê ! " # \$ () W * Q p = E f X , ~ a ' f P , M G N V P â > j B C ` , C r o o t
á > â J , ~ Û t q " v w C G N

¥ ! | | > = 1 2

= > ? O S * C L I Y ê ! " # \$ () W * ! " | | > = E f X , ~ a ' f P , M G N Û t q " G H Z [| D
V P â > j K Û < C G N

¥ n â > ' 1 2

= > ? @ A + ç Y ê ! " # \$ () O S S H 1 2 , ~ a ' f P , M G N ó m í = n C D < r o o t á > â | '
H Û t q " D C L M ç £ N

¥ e ' Ö x C D ! " # \$ () * r o o t V P â > j K İ É g h ~ } ` } * C < Q p = f X |
´ œ ! " # \$ () O 1 2 , ~ V P â > j E Û ` İ É , ~ " © g } N

¥ Q p = f X | ´ H ! " # \$ () O * 1 2 D < = > ? O S à * / O á > â C j h @ f C
\ a ' f P v w C G N / O á > â * Ô ° D < > ù ^ * » ¼ C g ° | ... š ~ " © g } N

¥ ! " # \$ () | D ¼ † * á > â a ã o " n E — Ë v w C G N á > â * Ô ° D < > ù ^
* » ¼ C g ° | ... š ~ " © g } N

! " # \$ () | Û t q " G H Z [* a ã o " n D ¤ [— Ë , ~ > " Û < K i œ M G N ; z * ´ ì | < Q p = f
X | ´ œ ! " # \$ () | Û t q " , ~ Y ê — Ë , ~ " © g } N

```
F220#container attach
~ # useradd -m furukawa
~ # passwd furukawa
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
~ # su - furukawa
container:~$ id
uid=1000(furukawa) gid=1000(furukawa) groups=1000(furukawa)
container:~$
```

container attach C! " # \$ () | a ' f P , Z ý ! D < r o o t á > â J , ~ Û t q " , M
G N r o o t á > â * V P â > j \ g ° | İ É , ~ " © g } N

```
~ # id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
~ # passwd
```

```

New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
~ #

```

```

: ; | a ' f P > E d , M G N

```

] R J X Y

```

= > ? O S * C L I L C container attach E , ... , M G N

```

```

Router#container attach
~ # uname
Linux
~ # exit
exit
Router#

```

```

exit E B C G H J = > ? O S * C L I | h œ M G N

```

<=H+J [\

= > ? OS* CLIL C container attach console E , ... , MGN! " | > = 1 2E ... ì J < f X6r Qi s nj
 o" 6* Û t Ž • K k l | m C g h M G N

```
Router#container attach console
To detach from the console, press: <ctrl>+a q

Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.12
Kernel 4.14.47 on an aarch64 (/dev/console)

container login: root
Password:
Welcome to Alpine!

The Alpine Wiki contains a large amount of how-to guides and general
information about administrating Alpine systems.
See http://wiki.alpinelinux.org/.

You can setup the system with the command: setup-alpine

You may change this message by editing /etc/motd.

container: ~# uname -sm
Linux container aarch64
container: ~# exit

Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.12
Kernel 4.14.47 on an aarch64 (/dev/console)

container login:
Router#
```

= > ? OS* CLI | h H | D < <ctrl>+a q E B C , ~ " © g } N

^ CD_+, [\

= > ? @ A + ç * k l Y ê S S H a ' f P E ... } M G N

```
root@remote: ~# ssh 10.10.30.10
root@10.10.30.10's password:
Welcome to Alpine!
```

The Alpine Wiki contains a large amount of how-to guides and general information about administrating Alpine systems. See <http://wiki.alpinelinux.org/>.

You can setup the system with the command: setup-alpine

You may change this message by editing /etc/motd.

```
container: ~#
container: ~# cat /etc/os-release
NAME="Alpine Linux"
ID=alpine
VERSION_ID=3.11.0
PRETTY_NAME="Alpine Linux v3.11"
HOME_URL="https://alpinelinux.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.alpinelinux.org/"
container: ~# exit
Connection to 10.10.30.10 closed.
root@remote: ~#
```

¥ ! " # \$ () | ~ < S S H 1 2 n J ` H I P a j u P * ĩ É K Ü < C G N ! " # \$ () *
ä s n â > ' ĩ É * Ñ | ~ ¥ • € , M G N

¥ ó m í = n C D S S H Ä > _ P * V P å > j ™ D o 4 J ` š ~ } M G N ĩ É p W G H
ÿ ! D < S S H Ä > Ø * Ñ E Á Å , ~ " © g } N q r s ™ E + , G H Ÿ ! D < V P å
> j * B C D Ü < j œ M € £ N

q r s ™ C Ū t q " G H Ÿ ! D < ¤ [' ' q a " n à C ™ s E B Ě , ~ ! " # \$ () à | q r s * Ž • E
t Z , ~ > " Ü < K j œ M G N ™ s D ; z * ! i " j C — È v w C G N — È , Z q r s D < u • G H á > â
* v > R ó - u ' n c w ; | j H a u t h o r i z e d _ k e y s 9 ~ / . s s h / a u t h o r i z e d _ k e y s B | t Z , ~ " © g } N , - D U
" ' q " i Ä - a = ü E Á Å , ~ " © g } N

) * + 3. S S H = > ? " @ A 8

```
root@remote: ~# ssh-keygen
```

ssh-copy-id ! i " j K + , C L H () C D < ; z * ´ ï | c õ > n * k l à Y ê q r s * t Z K v w C G N

) * + 4. SSHBC? " DE 8

```
root@remote: ~# ssh-copy-id root@192.168.127.21
```

```
SSHÄ > Ø* VPå > j ™ E 3 4 | , ~ > ¨ Ü< K i œMGNt Z K x | , Z ê < VP  
å > j ™ E o 4 | , ~ > ¨ I J E > y [ , MGN
```

< = > ? @ A ' ^ C D _ + , L M

CLI! i " j | ' œ ĩ É v w C G N : ; | ĩ É > E d , M G N , - D ! i " j c m œ u " P - Ç È É Ê Ë ^[3] E ¥
Á Â ¨ © g } N

```

container configuration
É dns x.x.x.x y.y.y.y ĩ z > ù ^ * ( ) | ! Ä Ç ~ ĩ É , ~ ¨ © g }
É hostname F221-Container
É !
É interface 1
É bridge-group 1 ĩ z = > ? O S à * LAN q " ? m p > P * E c s " t = > b H I | ! Ä Ç ~ ¨ © g }
É ip address 192.168.127.21 255.255.255.0
É exit
É !
É interface 2
É bridge-group 30 ĩ z = > ? O S à * LAN q " ? m p > P * E c s " t = > b H I | ! Ä Ç ~ ¨ © g }
É ip address 10.10.30.10 255.255.255.0
É ip gateway 10.10.30.1
É exit
É !
exit

```

```

q " ? m p > P ĩ É > * ĩ C { | Z P œ < ! " # $ ( ) à * q " ? m p > P * , T D = >
? O S à * V L A N q " ? > m p > P J ` œ M G N ! " # $ ( ) à C V L A N q " ? m p > P *
ĩ É E ... š ~ \ X — , M Ç E N

```

ĩ É K x | , Z ê < refresh ! i " j E , ... , ~ ĩ É E 8 9 , M G N

```

= > ? O S à * LAN q " ? m p > P ĩ É | ~ E c s " t = > b H I r ä s n å > ' a j u
P E p W , Z ý ! D < } Ç ~ ! " # $ à * q " ? m p > P ĩ É E p W G H Ü < K ĩ œ M
G N

```

< = > ? @ A ' ` a

! " # \$ () E ý p G H ÿ ! D < ! " # \$ () W C poweroff ! i " j ü | ´ æ Q i s n j o " E ... š ~ " © g } N

```
Router# container: ~# poweroff
```

\ , " < = > ? O S * C L I à Y ê container stop ! i " j E , ... , ~ " © g } N

```
Router# container stop
stop? [y/N]: yes
Router#
```

! " # \$ () E ~ • f X G H ÿ ! D < = > ? O S * C L I à Y ê container start E , ... , ~ " © g } N ! " # \$ () W C reboot ! i " j E , ... , Z ÿ ! D < ! " # \$ () K ~ f X G H * C container start E , ... G H Ü < D i æ M Ç £ N

= > ? O S à C container enable ! i " j E € • , ~ ! " # \$ Î w E o 4 5 , Z ÿ ! D < a X - | ! " # \$ () \ Q i s n j o " g h M G N

! " # \$ () E F , , ~ } H ñ ú | 1 û 0 F F ü C = > ? @ A E ý p , Z ÿ ! D < ! " # \$ () * ó > ? K " # G H v w \$ K i æ M G N = > ? @ A E Q i s n j o " G H , D < = > ? O S à C container enable ! i " j E € • , ~ ! " # \$ Î w E o 4 5 , ~ " © g } N

! " # \$ () ý p b < show container list > ´ ž show container information | ~ A * ´ ì ` c d K ~ ™ g h M G N Á Â P ! i " j c m E u " P - Ó , Ô ° Ë [2]

```
Router#show container list
-----+
| NAME | BASE IMAGE | IMAGE VERSION | STATE | IPV4 | IPV6 |
-----+
| container | 5c4e1566dd | 3.12 20201012_15:00 | STOPPED | | |
-----+

Router#show container information

Name: container
Remote: unix://
Architecture: aarch64
Created: 2019/10/08 02:09 UTC
Status: Stopped
Type: persistent
Profiles: default
Router#
```

LMS

! " # \$ () E F , G H Z [* < ä s n å > ' Ç È * Ĩ É > E ¥ • € , M G N



! 2. # \$ % & ' (" F G + H 3 I J A 8 (2 K " 1 \$ 2 4 5 3 * L M N O P Q R)

Á Â Þ Ì w • € y ^[4] 2.19.3 E c s " t = > b * @ A W ç Ç È

CL I Ĩ É D A * P œ C G N

) * + 5. # \$ % & ' (" F G + H 3 I J A 8 (2 K " 1 \$ 2 4 5 3 * L M N O P Q R)" C L I 6 7

```

container configuration
É dns x.x.x.y.y.y.z > ù ^ * ( ) | ! Ä Ç ~ Ĩ É , ~ " © g }
É hostname F221-Container
É !
É interface 1
É bridge-group 1
É ip address 192.168.127.21 255.255.255.0
É exit
É !
É interface 2
É bridge-group 30
É ip address 10.10.30.10 255.255.255.0
É ip gateway 10.10.30.1
É exit
É !
exit
!
ntp server xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx
!
interface GigabitEthernet 1/1
É vlan-id 50
É bridge-group 30
É channel-group 30

```

```

Econtai ner-use
exi t
!
i nterface Gi gaEthernet 1/2
Evl an-i d 1
Ebri dge-group 1
Echannel -group 1
Econtai ner-use
exi t
!
i nterface Gi gaEthernet 1/3
Evl an-i d 1
Ebri dge-group 1
Echannel -group 1
Econtai ner-use
exi t
!
i nterface Gi gaEthernet 1/4
Evl an-i d 1
Ebri dge-group 1
Echannel -group 1
Econtai ner-use
exi t
!
i nterface Gi gaEthernet 2/1
Evl an-i d 31
Ebri dge-group 31
Echannel -group 31
exi t
!
i nterface Port-channel 1
Ei p address 192.168.127.20 255.255.255.0
exi t
!
i nterface Port-channel 30
Ei p address 10.10.30.1 255.255.255.0
exi t
!
i nterface Port-channel 31
Ei p address xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx yyy.yyy.yyy.yyy
exi t
!
    
```

show container list > ` ž show container information DA * ` ì | c d g h M G N

```

Router#show container list

-----+
| NAME | BASE IMAGE | IMAGE VERSION | STATE | IPV4 | IPV6 |
-----+
| container | 5c4e1566dd | 3.12 20201012_15:00 | RUNNING | 192.168.127.21 (eth1) | |
| | | | | 10.10.30.10 (eth30) | |
-----+

Router#show container info
    
```

```
Name: container
Remote: unix://
Architecture: aarch64
Created: 2019/10/08 07:46 UTC
Status: Running
Type: persistent
Profiles: default
Pid: 23852
Ips:
  Ê lo:   inet    127.0.0.1
  Ê lo:   inet6   ::1
  Ê eth1: inet    192.168.127.21  si t0
  Ê eth1: inet6   fe80::280:bdf:fe0:5a76  si t0
  Ê eth30:  inet    10.10.30.10  si t0
  Ê eth30:  inet6   fe80::280:bdf:fe0:5a76  si t0
Resources:
  Ê Processes: 24
  Ê CPU usage:
  Ê   CPU usage (in seconds): 15
  Ê Memory usage:
  Ê   Memory (current): 4.98MB
  Ê   Memory (peak): 8.13MB
  Ê Network usage:
  Ê eth1:
  Ê   Bytes received: 3.89kB
  Ê   Bytes sent: 908B
  Ê   Packets received: 68
  Ê   Packets sent: 12
  Ê eth30:
  Ê   Bytes received: 170.38kB
  Ê   Bytes sent: 9.82kB
  Ê   Packets received: 100
  Ê   Packets sent: 120
  Ê lo:
  Ê   Bytes received: 1.06kB
  Ê   Bytes sent: 1.06kB
  Ê   Packets received: 12
  Ê   Packets sent: 12
  Ê si t0:
  Ê   Bytes received: 0B
  Ê   Bytes sent: 0B
  Ê   Packets received: 0
  Ê   Packets sent: 0
```

89: ;

[1] ! i " j c mÆu" P-ÇÈÉÊË https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_config.pdf

[2] ! i " j c mÆu" P-Ó, Ô° Ë https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_ope.pdf

[3] ! i " j c mÆu" P-ÇÈÉÊË https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_config.pdf

[4] ↑ w• €y https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/kinou.pdf

EFGb +] c = ' d e

! " # \$ () CD < Alpine Linux O > P * QP # RK f X, MGN Alpine Linux K f , GHI mnopa * ...
| Å > j V > # - † * I mnopa ` k \ a T | q " Pn > = , ~ X - g φ HI J K v w CGN

x Ñ CD < ; z * I mnopa | V } ~ < ! " # \$ () WC * , ... > Ed, MGN

¥ SSH Å > Ø

¥ Vds n « i b î i (tcpdump)

¥ SNMP Y > " p " n

¥ ä s n å > ' ‡ ^ % > = (ntopng) ä s n å > ' Vds na \$ ' q â > (packetbeat)

Û t Š < % > = (filebeat)

| æ l mnopa * + , (E • r ' q f " P E g ° | Ž š ~ + , , ~ " © g } N

f g h i j E F G b +] c =

! " # \$ () C D < Alpine Linux * q " > " |] M h ~ } H I m n o p a E + , G H I J K L M G N M Z < apk^[1] ! i " j E + , , ~ Alpine Linux K f , G H I m n o p a * q " P n > = r a s b t u > j \ v w C G 9 è , < l * ÿ ! D ! " # \$ () K + ç * ä s n å > ' | 1 2 , ~ } H I J K Ü < C G B N

apt ! i " j E + , , ~ l m n o p a E q " P n > = G H ÿ ! D < æ [V s d > " c P n E W X , ~ > " Ü < K j æ M G N W X G H ÿ ! D < ; z * ' ì | ! i " j E , ... , ~ " © g } N

```
root@container:~# apk update
```

q" Pn>=• è * Vsd>" D<; z * ! i " j C ~ ™ C L M G N

```
root@container:~# apk list --installed
```

q" Pn>=• è Vsd>" * a s b ó > n \ apk ! i " j C , ... C L M G N g • a s b ó > n E ... š ~ " © g } N

IMPORTANT: q" Pn>=Äq * * ò L ` Vsd>" r ' G * Vsd>" < = ` k E ... ì J < ! " # \$ () * ó - P ' { (K ' • G H " ¿ J ` æ M G N ' < ` Vsd>" ` k D € • G H ` k , ~ g ° ` Vsd>" G C Ó , G H I J E > y [, M G N

Alpine Linux * a b c d > Qe " r Q P # R * + } - | 1 , ~ D < ; z * j « ¬ " " n ` k E Á Â | , ~ " © g } N

¥ [Alpine Linux package management](#)^[2]

K + l

OpenSSH Server^[3] K [q" Pn > = gh ~ } MGN: ; | , ... > Ed, MGN

) * + 6. SSHS 3T " UV 8

```

container:~# rc-service sshd start
Ê* Caching service dependencies ... [ ok ]
ssh-keygen: generating new host keys: RSA DSA ECDSA ED25519
Ê* Starting sshd ... [ ok ]
container:~# rc-service sshd status
Ê* status: started
container:~#

```

! " # \$ () f X 6 | a X - | À > _ P E f X g ç Z } ÿ ! D < ; z * ' ì | ï É E ... š ~ " © g } N

) * + 7. SSHS 3T " WVUV 8

```

container:~# rc-update add sshd
Ê* service sshd added to runlevel default
container:~# rc-status
Runlevel: default
Ênetworking [ started ]
Êmoni t [ started 00:48:50 (0) ]
Êchronyd [ started ]
Êcrond [ started ]
Êsshd [ started ]
Dynamic Runlevel: hotplugged
Dynamic Runlevel: needed/wanted
Dynamic Runlevel: manual
container:~#

```

```

¥ root@ > â * VPâ > j ™ E 3 4 | GHZ [ | D < g ê | PermitRootLogin * ï
É % " E 3 4 | GHÜ < K ; œ MGN, - D < U " ' q " j « - " " n ü E Á Å , ~
" © g } N

```

```

¥ root@ > â * VPâ > j ™ E • v GHJ f « - c # - - | - — J ` œ MG * C < ~
; | ¥ † ‡ " © g } N

```

```

¥ ! " # $ ( ) | [ q" Pn > = gh ~ } Hl mnopa * ï ™ < Ø s ' t ' o " j
CX — , ~ Î w E f , GHb Û t ' R 9 ó > ð " BD < rc-service ! i " j C Ô ° C
LMGN, - DU " ' q " j « - " " n ü E Á Å , ~ " © g } N

```

' ' qa " n à Y ê * 1 2 D < ä s n â > ' 1 2 * Ñ E Á Å , ~ " © g } N

mbCDnoFpo

A * ' ì | <tcpdump| ' œVds n«i bî i E...ì | J KCL MGN

) * + 8. XYG+Z [\] [" ^ _ 8

```

container:~# tcpdump -i eth1 -vv
tcpdump: listening on eth1, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
05:07:55.996932 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 807f.b8:be:bf:06:dc:00.8004, length
43
Ê      message-age 0.00s, max-age 20.00s, hello-time 2.00s, forwarding-delay 15.00s
Ê      root-id 807f.b8:be:bf:06:dc:00, root-pathcost 0
05:07:56.780103 IP6 (flowlabel 0x489cc, hlim 255, next-header ICMPv6 (58) payload length: 16)
container > ip6-allrouters: [icmp6 sum ok] ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
Ê      source link-address option (1), length 8 (1): 00:80:bd:f0:5a:76
Ê      0x0000: 0080 bdf0 5a76
05:07:57.998935 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 807f.b8:be:bf:06:dc:00.8004, length
43
Ê      message-age 0.00s, max-age 20.00s, hello-time 2.00s, forwarding-delay 15.00s
Ê      root-id 807f.b8:be:bf:06:dc:00, root-pathcost 0
^C
3 packets captured
3 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel

```

« i bî i š > E mÆq = | ŸøGHI J \ v wCGN

```

container:~# tcpdump -i eth1 -w packet.cap
tcpdump: listening on eth1, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
^C1 packet captured
1 packet received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
root@container:~# ls -l packet.cap
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 100 Oct  8 05:08 packet.cap

```

¥ mÆq = | ŸøGHÿ! D<ó- P' { (E" œ, MGN« i bî i GHó > ? (K ' } ÿ! D¥† ‡ " ©g} N

¥ ó > ? Äq * * òL ` mÆq = E ŸøGHÿ! r <ó- P' I/O * ½ • Kž } yLY è ° E...ì ÿ! ` kD<USBm' sQ-" ðc ` k * +çz j ó- P' OŸøGH I J E > y [, MGN

=> ? OS* ö > n ðÃ ? c " t Î wE + , GHJ < ! " # \$ () à C = > ? @ A * ú φ ó > ? E « i bî i G HI J K v wCGNI * ÿ! < ! " # \$ () à CDA * ' ì | eth0 * q " ? mp > P | ^a , ~ « i bî i E... } MGN

) * + 9. ` 3 20S" a b c 32" Z[\] [^ _ 8

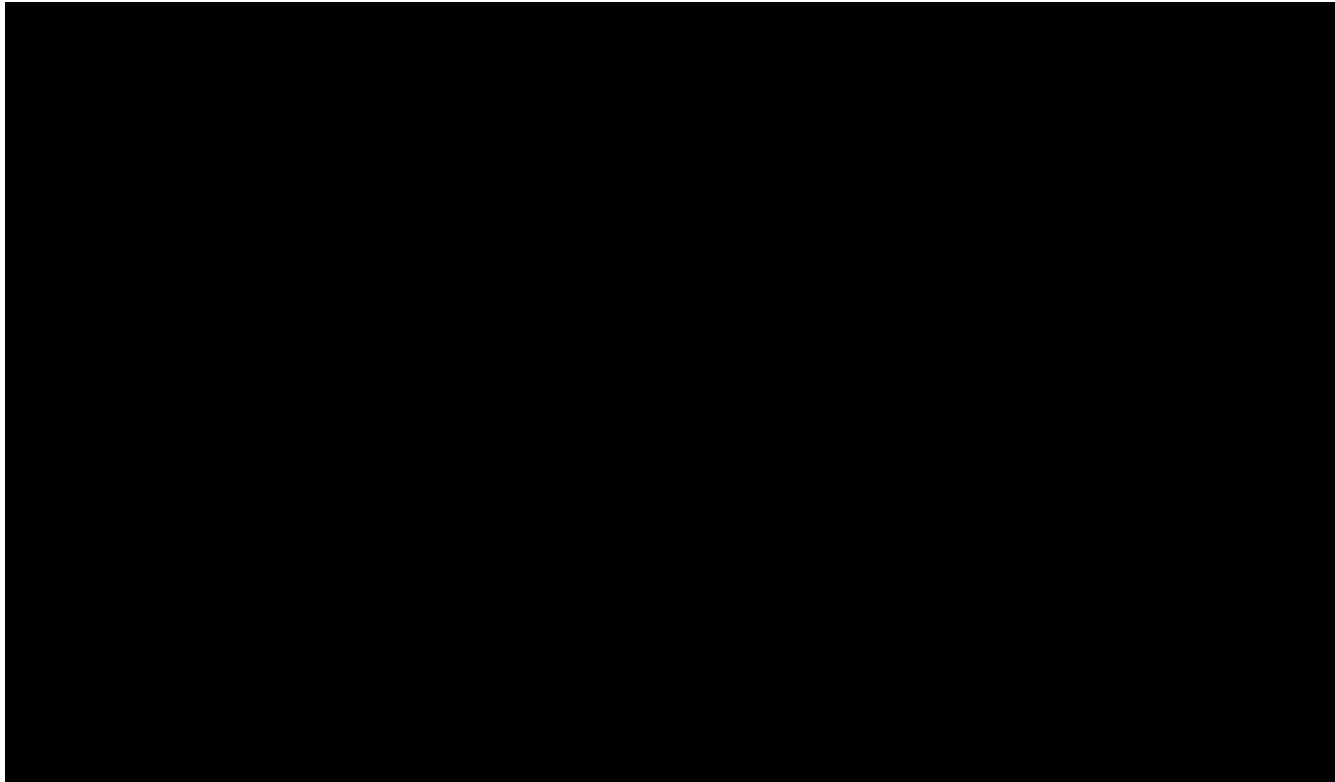
```
computer:~# tcpdump -i eth0 -vvv
```

ö>nđÃ?c" tÎ w* , - J † ‡ £D<MZPö>nđÃ?c" tÎ w* +, EÁÅ
, ~" ©g} N

ž ½• ` ú ¢ ó > ? E « i b î i GHÿ! D<=>?@A* ú ¢ \$w| ¤ ¥ EN? Hvw
\$K; H* C<¥ † ‡ " ©g} N

! " # \$() K + ç * ä snå > ' | 1 2, ~} Hÿ! D<=>?@A+ç* k l LC« i b î i š > E c d
G H I J \ v w C G N Wireshark* c đ > n « i b î i Î w E +, , Z > E : ; | d, M G N

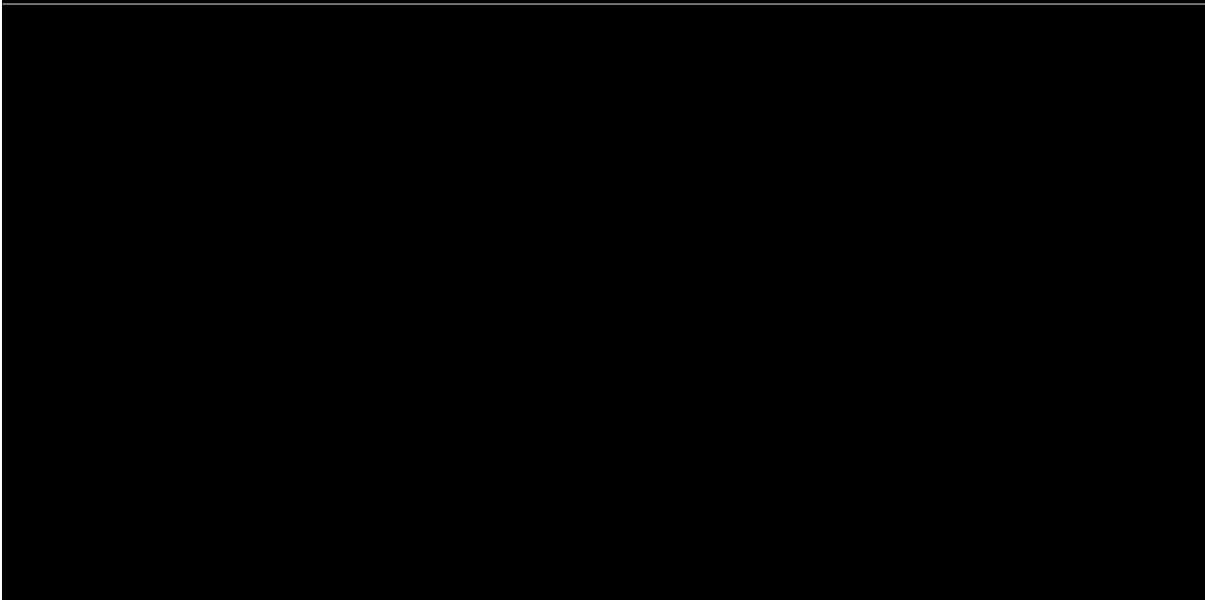
M` < c đ > n * k l L C Wireshark E f X, ~ SSH remote capture * q " ? m p > P U b Q e " E | Š ,
~" ©g} N



! 3. Wireshark" sshdump \ e f \$

u • GHU b Q e " K c d g h ~ } ` } ÿ! D < sshdump * % > = K q " P n > = g h
~ } H Y k î Y E ~ ™, ~" ©g} N

; z * ` î | , ... G H J < G U I L C « i b î i š > E c a = ? q R | c d G H I J K C L M G N



! 4. Wireshark")g3+Z [\] [^ _ 8(GUI" QR)

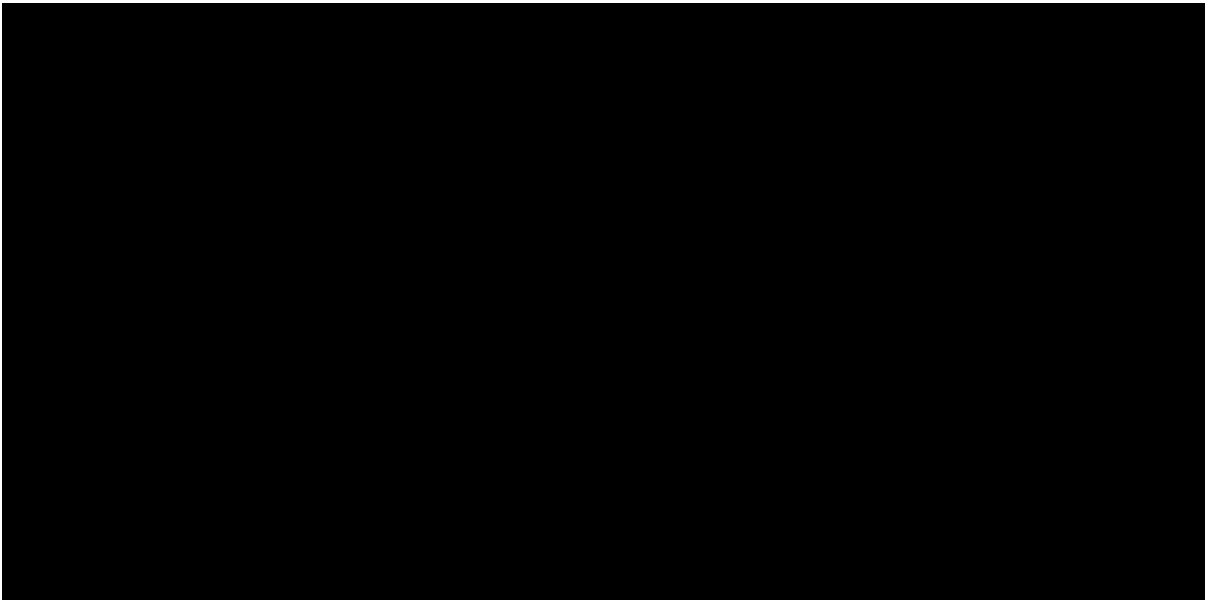
æ" | D<; z * ©EBC, ~" ©g} N

¥ Remote interface : ! " # \$ () L * q " ? mp > P J EBC, ~" ©g} 9 = > ? @ A * ú Φ ó > ? E
« i b î i GHÿ! D eth0 EBC, ~" ©g} B

¥ Remote capture command : tcpdump -Unw -vlan and not port ssh

¥ Remote capture filter : Ü< | %&~ BC, ~" ©g}

! " # \$ () * IPaj uPD<; z * a « CBCCLMGN¥F, * () | j ÄΦ~ BC, ~" ©g} N



! 5. Wireshark")g3+S3T" 678

rootá > â CÛt q" GHÜ< K; œMGN; z * ´ ì | -É, ~" ©g} N



! 6. Wireshark")g3+S3T " => 678

Lz Dqrs™ CÛt q" GH>CGNSSH| ´ Hrootá >â * Ût q" | V} ~
D<SSHÀ >Ø* ÑEÁÅ, ~¨ ©g} N

! i " j ' q" Yê\ ± ^ | „ ...GHI J KvwCGN; z * ´ ì | „ ..., ~¨ ©g} N

) * + 10. Wireshark")g3+Z [\] [^ _ 8(#h\$ i " QR)

```
wireshark -k -i <(ssh root@192.168.127.21 "tcpdump -Unw - -i eth0 v lan and not port ssh")
```

VPâ >j™ CÛt q" GHÿ! D<VPâ >j * BC?q- " t | ´ š ~DY' >J
` Hvw\$Kj æMGNI * ÿ! D<qrs™ | ´ æÛt q" , ~„ ..., ~¨ ©g} N

q + r R = D

SNMPY > " p " n * a b c d > Qe " E , ... GHJ < ! " # \$ () * SNMP MIB * Ž • E ® ¯ GHI J K C
L MGN g ° | ĩ É E ... š Z L C < ; z * ´ ì | , ... , ~ ¨ © g } N

! " # \$ () K + ç ä s n å > ' | 1 2 g h ~ } H Ü < K ; æ MGN

a X - | Å > _ P E f X g ç H ´ ì | , Z } ý ! D < ; z * ´ ì | ĩ É , ~ ¨ © g } N

) * + 11. SNMPj 3k 5\$+ " UV8

```
container:~# rc-update add snmpd
Ë* service snmpd added to runlevel default
```

! " # \$ () < \ , ¨ D < = > ? @ A + ç * k l Y ê ; z * ´ ì | MIB E ® ¯ C L MGN

```
# snmpwalk -v2c -c public -OSX -IR 192.168.127.21 host
```

MIBÉ Ê m Æ q = E ÿ ø , ~ } H ó - u ´ n c K ´ € ` ý ! < Symbol OID 9 L z * > C
D < " host " B * ñ É K C L ` } ý ! K ; æ MGN u • G H ó - u ´ n c E € d - | ñ É G
H Y < Numeric OIDE ñ É , ~ ¨ © g } N , - D Net-SNMP * U " ´ q " j « ñ " " n ü
E Á Å , ~ ¨ © g } N

= > ? O S C S N M P Î w E 3 4 | , ~ } h @ < ! " # \$ () Y ê = > ? O S * MIB Ž • E ® ¯ GHI J \ v w C
GN

```
root@container:~# snmpbulkwalk -v2c -c public -OSX -IR 192.168.127.20 system
```

= > ? O S * I P a j u P E ñ É G H Ü < K ; æ MGN

ntopng^[4]D< ntop8 | ' ær ° gh ~} Hä snå >' n' m- s' ‡ ^ %> = CGN DPI%> = E + , , ~
ä snå >' L * ^ _ ` b Ūn! = E ± DGHI J KvwCGN

; z * Ĩ É mÆq = | ² [, Z} q" ? mp > PJ E -É, ~ f X, MGN

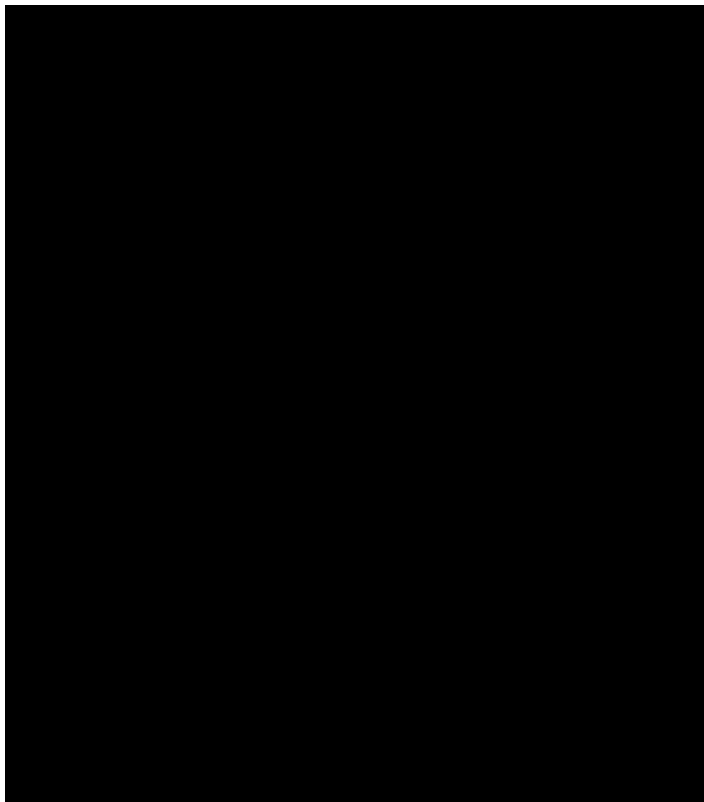
¥ /etc/ntopng/ntopng.conf

) * + 12. ntpng" UV8

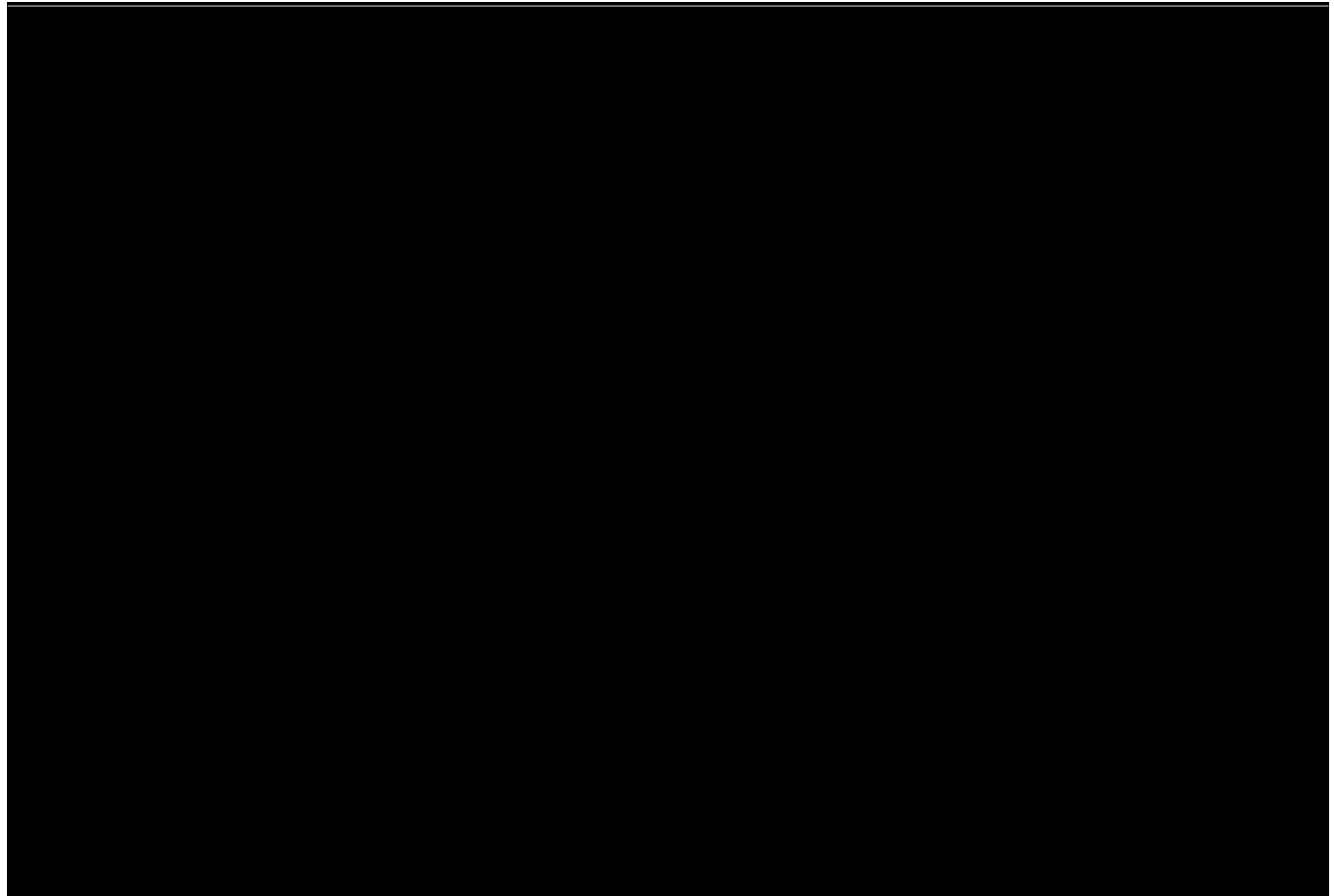
```
container: ~# vi /etc/ntopng/ntopng.conf
É (Ĩ É Ē³, ~ÿø...B
container: ~# rc-service ntopng start
É* Starting ntopng ...
```

‡ ^ š > D< WebUIC ~™GHI J KvwCGN! " # \$() * 3000ö >n |ª, ~HTTPa' fP, ~¨ ©
g} 9ö >nHI DĨ É | ' æpWvwCGBNe ' Ūt q" 6DVPå >j * pWKµ[êhMGN

+} - * , - D< [The ntopng Web GUI](#)^[5]üEÁÁ, ~¨ ©g} N



! 7. ntpng" WebUII m1 \$no



! 8. ntopng" WebUI8

```

packetbeat[6]D< Elastic8 | ' œr ° gh ~ } Hä snå > ' Vds na $' qâ > CGN ntopng* ' ì
| WebUI* q" ? mp > PDi œMΦ £ K < ± & " Elastic8* † ¶ Cj H< Elasticsearch[7]r Logstash[8]| ó
> ? E Š < GHI J C < † ^ š > E ca = ? q R | v [ 5 GHI J K v w CGN

```

```

ó > ? * v [ 5 | V } ~ D < MZ P Elastic Stack E + , , Z ó > ? * v [ 5 E Á Å , ~ "
© g } N

```

M` <; z * ĩ É mÆq = E Ē ³ , MGN

```

¥ /etc/packetbeat/packetbeat.yml

```

ĭ É mÆq = ú * <; z (1),(2),(2-1)Dĭ É Ü \ CGN Packetbeat Reference^[9]E Á Å | , ~ ĩ É E ... Š ~ " © g } N

¥ (1)

```

=> ? @ A * ú Φ ó > ? E † ^ , Z } ý ! D < = > ? O S à C ö > n ð Ā ? c " t Ĩ w E 3 4 | , Z L
C < eth0 E - É , ~ " © g } N

```

¥ (2)

```

ó > ? * Š < n E - É , MGN logstash | Š < , Z } ý ! D < output.logstash | - É , M
GN elasticsearch J logstash * . - E - É GHI J DCLMΦ £ 9 k ™ ē YUV * è BN

```

```

ó > ? * , < à (elasticsearch` k BC ™ E ... ĩ ' ĩ | ĩ É , ~ } H ý ! D < username
r password E g ° | ĩ É , ~ " © g } N

```

```

(2-1) P m C n * IP a j u P < \ , " D < v P n J E - É , MGN F G * m C n E - É GHI J
\ v w CGN

```

; z (3)D< Ū t mÆq = | ' GHĭ É J ` œMG9ĭ É D¼ † CGBN! " # \$ () * ó - P' { (E " œG HI J | ` H* C< Ü < | % & ~ ĩ É , ~ " © g } N

¥ (3)

) * + 13. packetbeat" 6 7 8 p/etc/packetbeat/packetbeat.yml q r s

```

packetbeat.interfaces.device: eth0 (1)

output.elasticsearch: (2)
  # Array of hosts to connect to.
  # hosts: ["xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx:9200"] (2-1)

  # Optional protocol and basic auth credentials.
  # protocol: "https"

```

```

É username: "elastic"
É password: "secret"

logging.to_files: true
logging.files: (3)
É path: /var/log/packetbeat
É name: packetbeat
É rotateeverybytes: 1048576
É keepfiles: 7
É permissions: 0644
    
```

İ É mÆq = * È³ Kx | , Z ê < Å > _ P E f X , MGN

) * + 14. packetbeat" UV 8

```

container: ~# vi /etc/packetbeat/packetbeat.yml
É (İ É È³ , ~ ÿ ø ... B
container: ~# rc-service packetbeat start
É* Starting packetbeat ...
    
```

! " # \$ () f X 6 | a X - | packetbeat E f X G H ĩ ì | , Z } ÿ ! D ; z * ´ ì | İ
 É , ~ ¨ © g } N q " P n > = b D a X - | f X G H ĩ É | D ` š ~ } M Ç £ N

```

container: ~# rc-update add packetbeat
É* service packetbeat added to runlevel default
    
```

```
filebeat[10]D<Elastic8 | ' œr ° gh ~ } HÛt Š< %> = CGN > ? @<syslogr HTTPÀ > _P* a' f
PÛt ` k Kz Z gh Z mÆq = E Elasticsearch[7]r Logstash[8] | ó > ? E Š< GHI J C < Ût * W { E c
a = ? q R | v [ 5 GHI J K v w CGN
```

```
ó > ? * v [ 5 | V } ~ D < MZ Þ Elastic Stack E + , , Z ó > ? * v [ 5 E Á Å , ~ "
©g } N
```

```
M` < ; z * ĩ É mÆq = E Ě ³ , MGN
```

```
¥ /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml
```

```
ĩ É mÆq = ú * < ; z (1),(2),(2-1) D ĩ É Ü \ CGN Filebeat Reference[11] E Á Å | , ~ ĩ É E ... Š ~ " ©g
} N
```

```
¥ (1)
```

```
filebeatC² [ GHÛt mÆq = r ó > ? E - É , MGN
```

```
Configure inputs[12] | z • gh ~ } H' ï | < mÆq = 1 6 ° C ` " < ^ _ ` » ¼ C ó > ? E ² [
GHI J K v w CGN
```

```
filebeatD' " + , ghH¹ 6* Ût 9 > ? @apache* Ût ` k B | ª % , Z Modules[13] K ² [ , ‡
gh ~ } MGN; z ó - u' nc | ; H ĩ É E 3 4 | GHI J C + , GHI J K v w CGN
```

```
    /etc/filebeat/modules.d
```

```
¥ (2)
```

```
ó > ? * Š< n E - É , MGN logstash | Š< , Z } ý ! D < output.logstash | - É , M
GN elasticsearch J logstash * . - E - É GHI J D C L M ¢ £ 9 k ™ ê Y U V * è B N
```

```
ó > ? * , < à (elasticsearch ` k B C ™ E ... ï ' ï | ĩ É , ~ } H ý ! D < username
r password E g ° | ĩ É , ~ " ©g } N
```

```
(2-1)   Þ m C n * I P a j u P < \ , " D < v P n J E - É , MGN F G * m C n E - É GHI J
\ v w CGN
```

```
; z (3) D < Ût mÆq = | ¹ GH ĩ É J ` œ M G 9 ĩ É D ¼ ‡ C G B N ! " # $ ( ) * ó - P ' { ( E " œ G
HI J | ` H * C < Ü < | % & ~ ĩ É , ~ " ©g } N
```

```
¥ (3)
```

) * + 15. filebeat" 6 7 8 p/etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml q r s

```
filebeat.inputs:                                (1)
```

```
- type: log
  paths:
  - /var/log/syslog
  fields:
  tags: "system_log"
  pipeline: "rsyslog"
- type: log
  paths:
  - "/var/log/apache2/*"
  fields:
  apache: true
  fields_under_root: true
- type: tcp
  host: "127.0.0.1:9006"
  fields:
  tags: "snmp_ifxtbl"
  pipeline: "snmp_ifxtbl"
```

```
output.elasticsearch:          (2)
  # Array of hosts to connect to.
  hosts: ["xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx:9200"] (2-1)
```

```
# Optional protocol and basic auth credentials.
#protocol: "https"
username: "elastic"
password: "secret"
```

```
logging.to_files: true
logging.files:          (3)
  path: /var/log/packetbeat
  name: packetbeat
  rotateeverybytes: 1048576
  keepfiles: 7
  permissions: 0644
```

İ É mÆq = * Ë³ Kx | , Z ê <À>_PEf X, MGN

) * + 16. filebeat" UV8

```
root@container:~# rc-service filebeat start
```

```
! " # $ ( ) K f X, Z J L | a X- | filebeatE f XGH' ì | , Z } ÿ! D; z * ´
ì | İ É, ~¨ ©g} Nq" Pn > = b Da X- | f XGHİ É | ` š ~ } Mϕ EN
```

```
root@container:~# rc-update add filebeat
É* service filebeat added to runlevel default
```

=>?@A* úϕn' m- s' * Ž • ENetFlowVds nJ, ~! u' ? OŠ< GHI J K v wC
GNsoftflowdJ } ì a b c d > Qe " EF, , MGN

softflowd* Ĩ É - . r +, - . | V} ~D< FITELnet LXC a b c d > Qe " ^[app]* ½> "
* < Í NetFlow(softflowd)+, - . Đ | MJ [~> œMG* C< ¥ÁĂ" ©g} N

89: ;

- [1] apk https://wiki.alpinelinux.org/wiki/Alpine_Linux_package_management
- [2] Alpine Linux package management https://wiki.alpinelinux.org/wiki/Alpine_Linux_package_management
- [3] OpenSSH Server <https://www.openssh.com/portable.html>
- [4] ntopng <https://www.ntop.org/products/traffic-analysis/ntop/>
- [5] The ntopng Web GUI https://www.ntop.org/guides/ntopng/web_gui/index.html
- [6] packetbeat <https://www.elastic.co/jp/products/beats/packetbeat>
- [7] Elasticsearch <https://www.elastic.co/jp/products/elasticsearch>
- [8] Logstash <https://www.elastic.co/jp/products/logstash>
- [9] Packetbeat Reference <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/packetbeat/7.2/index.html>
- [10] filebeat <https://www.elastic.co/jp/products/beats/filebeat>
- [11] Filebeat Reference <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/filebeat/7.2/index.html>
- [12] Configure inputs <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/filebeat/7.2/configuration-filebeat-options.html>
- [13] Modules <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/filebeat/7.2/filebeat-modules.html>

s t
|

u v w x O y + K ' z {

Elastic Stack^[1] D < Elastic 8 K f , GH † ¶ ¾ CGN ; z * † ¶ E + , GHJ < ^ _ ` ó > ? * ¿ ³ < ; ^ < v [5 ` k E ... ì I J K v w CGN

¥ Elasticsearch

¥ Logstash

¥ Beats

¥ Kibana

I h ê * † ¶ DOSSJ , ~ F , v w CGN

ó > ? * ; ^ r ‡ ^ ` k D ' " * i Q " c l > P E Ü < J G H * C < Elasticsearch r Kibana ` k * I m n o p a E = > ? @ A * ! " # \$ () C X — g Φ H | D c l > P K ' ~ ; C G K < Beats * ' ì ` À (* ó > ? Q s V > * I m n o p a C j h @ Á Â ` " X — , M G N = > ? @ A à C D ó > ? Š < * è E ... } < ó > ? ; ^ ` k D P C À > Ø * ' ì ` ž \$ w ` i Q " à C ... ì ' ì | Ã é E ; Ä G h @ < ó > ? * v [5 E c a = ? q R | ... ì I J K v w CGN

x Ñ C D < Elastic Stack * † ¶ E + , , ~ = > ? @ A * ó > ? E v [5 G H > E d , M G N

¥ ä s n å > ' ‡ ^ ó > ?

¥ q " ? m p > P * Å ï Ž •

¥ Q P # R Û t

- 8 C D < Ø > " e " 7.2 * Elastic Stack † ¶ E + , , ~ ~ ™ , ~ } M G N

K + I ' BCDEF

; z * t ¶ EPCÀ > Ø ` k * Å > Ø i Q" | f s n a s b , ~ " © g } N Elasticj o " Ü > j Å q n [2] Y ê j
o " Ü > j G H I J K v w C G N

¥ Elasticsearch^[3]

ó > ? * ¿ ³ < Æ Ç < ; ^ ` k E ... } M G

¥ Kibana^[4]

ElasticsearchC ‡ ^ , Z š > * v [5 E ... } M G

' LM

Ý | ; z % " * Ĩ É É ... ĩ Ü < K ĩ œ M G N Ĩ É m Æ q = (elasticsearch.yml) E È ³ , ~ Y ê Å > _ P E ~ f
X , ~ " © g } N

¥

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, - D < [Important Elasticsearch configuration](#)^[5] E Á Å , ~ " © g } N ™ Ĩ É ` k * f « ñ a Ĩ É É ... }
Z } ý ! D < [Secure settings](#)^[6] K Á Å | ` œ M G N

¥ . Q | ' " * ó > ? E È ĩ ý ! D < elasticsearch.yml | ; z * Ĩ É É < = , ~ > " " Ĩ É É ... }
I J E > y [, M G N G © D Á Å > C G N > + } * () | ! Ä Ç ~ Ĩ É , ~ " © g } N

```
indices.query.bool.max_clause_count: 8192
search.max_buckets: 100000
```

¥ ó > ? * É Ê 5 r v , \$ E ž [H Z [| < i = ĩ È > j L C ' ' P ? E Ç Ĩ G H I J
 \ v w C G N Ü < | % & ~ Ĩ É , ~ " © g } N x y C D < Q " t = È > j L
 C Elasticsearch E X — g Ç H I J E K f J , ~ } M G N

' L M

Ý | ; z %" * ĩ É E ...š ~" ©g} N ĩ É mÆq = (kibana.yml)E Ě 3 , ~Y ê Ā > _PE ~f X, ~" ©g} N

¥

¥

¥

¥

, - D< [Configuring Kibana](#)^[7]E ÁĀ, ~" ©g} N usernameJ password* ĩ É D< Elasticsearchà Cf « -a ĩ É E ...š Z ý! | Ü< J ` œMGN

Í x Î c z | , Z} ý! D< *i18n.locale** %" E ĩ É, ~" ©g} N, - D< [i18n settings in Kibana](#)^[8]E ÁĀ, ~" ©g} N

T U V W ' L M

ca=?qR| ó>? * v [5E...ì Z [| D<! " # \$() J Å>Øà <• ž <ó>?Eİ ĐGHkI à *
67E±' gϕ~> " Ü< Kj œMGN! " # \$() * 67±' | V} ~D<67±' * Z [* ĩ É * ÑEÁ
Å, ~" ©g} N

Å>ØàJ ó>?Eİ ĐGHkI à * 67±' D<> +} * QP#R| Ñš ~İ ÉE...š
~" ©g} N

^ CD_+, } ~ y + K' z { |

packetbeatE + , , Z ä s n å > ' ‡ ^ ó > ? * v [5 > Ed, MGN Ý | ; z * ĩ É E ... ì Ü < K j œ M GN

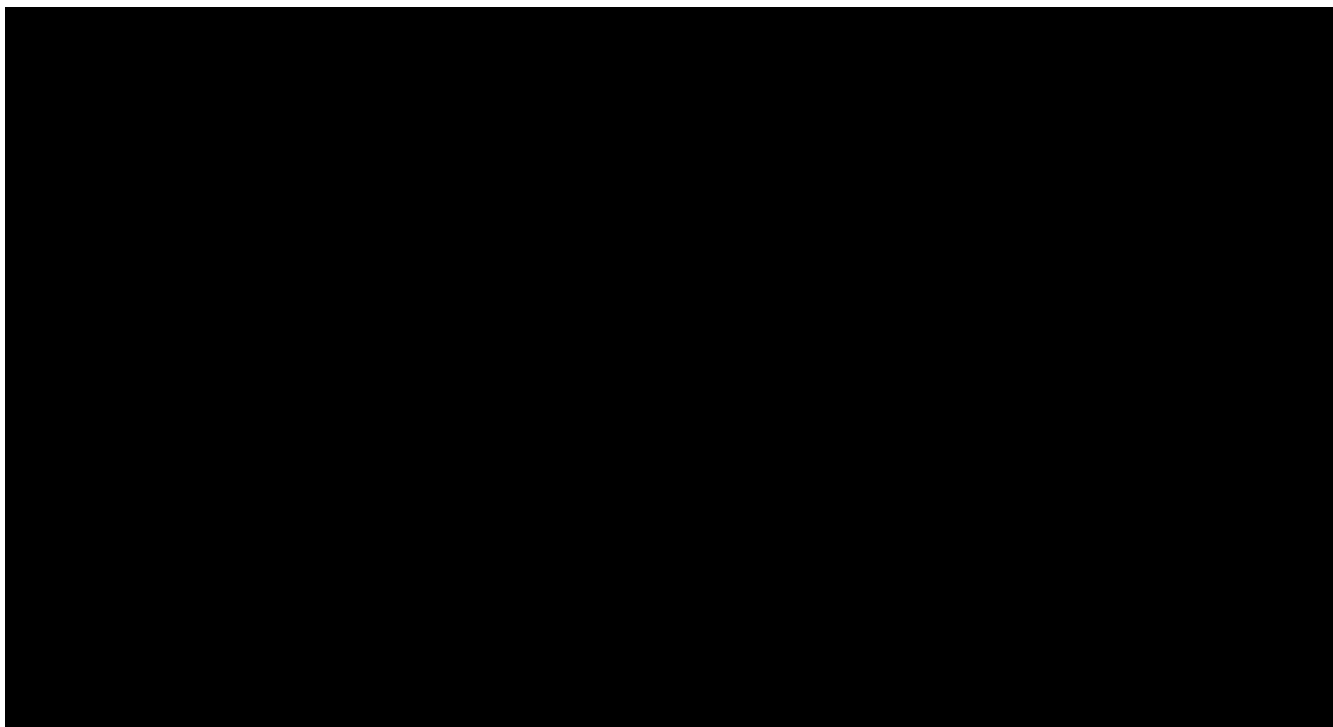
¥ a b c d > Q e " * ó > ? Š < ĩ É (! " # \$ () B

¥ Elasticsearch * ó > ? , < ĩ É (Å > Ø ())

¥ Kibana * t ' m — Ě (Å > Ø ())

packetbeat * Ń E Á Â | , ~ < ! " # \$ () | packetbeat E q " P n > = , ~ ĩ É E ... } MGN ó > ? * Š < n D < Elasticsearch E — É , MGN Š < n D f s n a s b , Z Å > Ø E — É , ~ " © g } N

Kibana | a ' f P , ~ < Elasticsearch * ĩ É J ó > ? v [5 * Z [* t ' m E — Ě , MGN Å > Ø * u • G Hö > n 9 ó m í = n D 5 6 0 1 H B | HTTP (\ , " D HTTPS) a ' f P , ~ " © g } N f « — a ĩ É E ... š ~ } H ý ! D < ; z * ' ì ` Ü t q " ª « K c d g h MGN



! 9. Kibana" I m 1 \$ n o

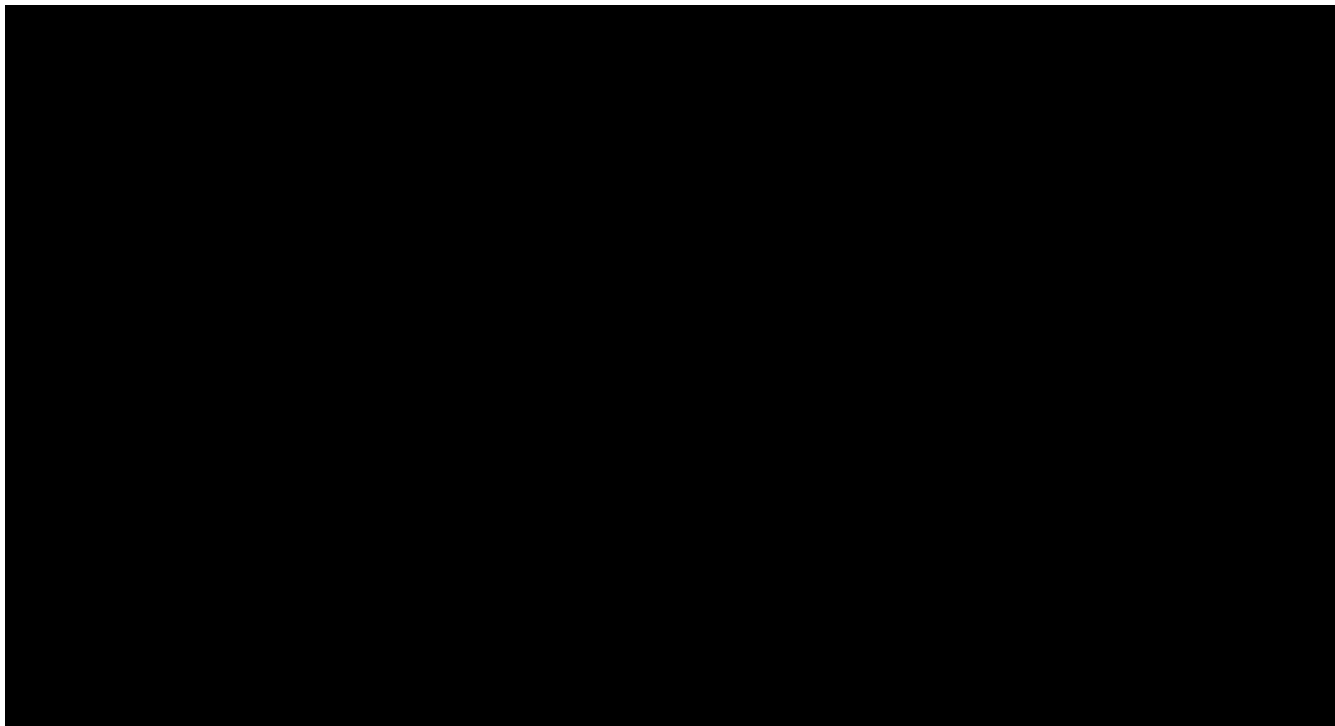
ó > ? E v [5 G H Z [| D < Elasticsearch à C , < G H ó > ? * q " ó s ' P — Ě E ... ì Ü < K j œ M G 9 ó > ? O > P * # > E = * ' ì ` \ * B N REST API r Kibana * Web q " ? m p > P E + , , ~ — Ě G H I J K C L M G K < packetbeat C D < t ' m — Ě J ! Ä ¢ ~ U Ò , ~ f s n a s b C L H ! i " j K , ‡ g h ~ } MGN Å > Ø () L C ; z * ! i " j E , ... , ~ " © g } N

```
# packetbeat setup --dashboards
```

¥ À > Ø () | \ packetbeatE ¤ [q" Pn > = , ~ > " Ü < K j œ MGN [Step:1](#)
[Install Packetbeat](#)^[9]E Á Â | , ~ " ©g} N

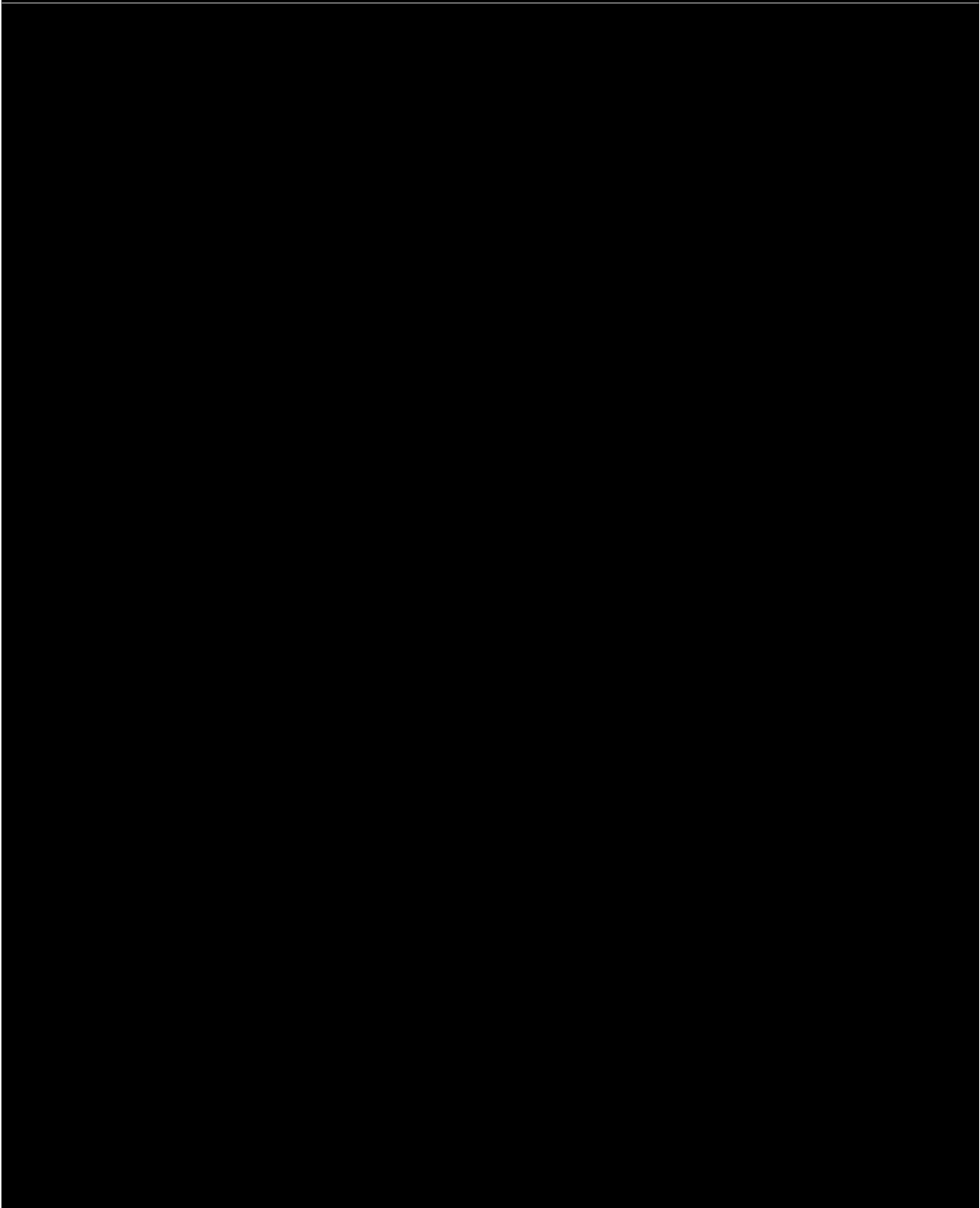
¥ Ĩ É mÆq = (packetbeat.yml)* setup.kibana.host * %" E Ĩ É , ~ > " Ü < K
j œ MG9 > : "localhost:5601" BN

! i " j K Ó Q | Ô | GHJ < Kibana* j s Q-Ö > j | packetbeat* %" KcdghMGNj s Q-Ö > j
* a « Er } ~ packetbeatE Æ Ç , ~ " ©g} N



! 10. Kibana" t Geuv 3i no

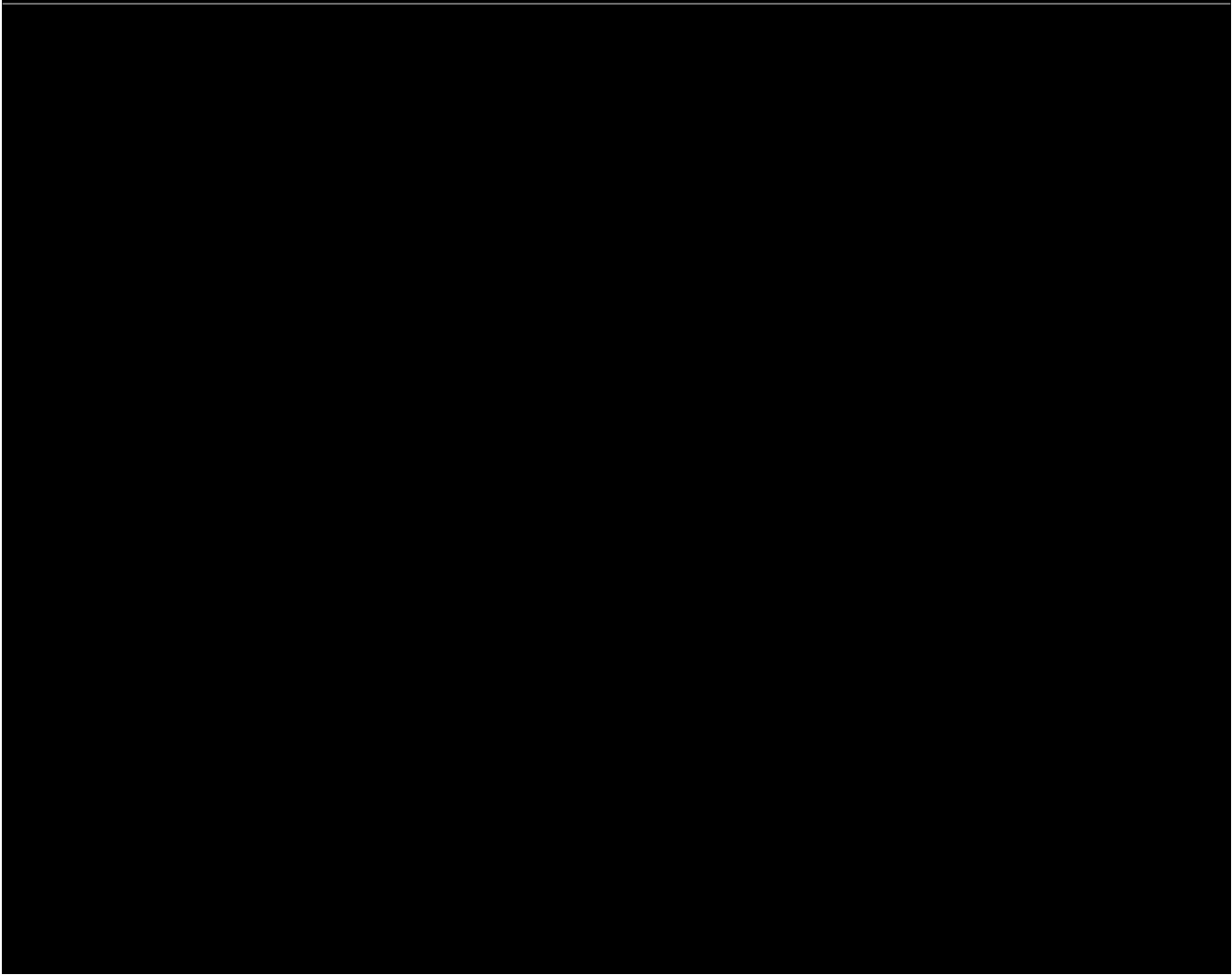
F G* t ' mK Ö s n , MGN [Packetbeat] Flows ECS Er " J ; z * ' ì ` a « KcdghMGN



! 11. packetbeatwxOF G+H3I 4I 3yz " { | } 8

^a « xL * ØÛC6] cdÚÛEpWGH I J KvwCGNMZ <t' mLEj ' s' G
HI J C6] ÚÛE ÑÉGHI J \vwCGN

packetbeatK—È, Z t' m: + | \ <KibanaL CÙa * t' mE—ÈGHI J KvwCGN [Visualize your data](#)^[10]E ÁÂ | , ~ " ©g} N



! 12. Kibana{ | }

ÁÂ>J , ~<; z * t' mE—È, Z>Ed, MGNI hê * a « E—ÈGHZ [* Í packetbeatÉ Ê mÆ
q=ÐEj o" Û>j /‡ Û, ~<Kibana* Ô° a « 9ÿøghZUE" p' nBYêq" ö>n, ~" ©g
} N FITELnet LXCabcd>Qe" ^[11]* Í æÿ%>=Ð* " | , ‡, ~> œMG* C<¥+, " ©g} N

¥ ?qbP* , < ØqnG* é!

¥ ö>nP* , < ØqnG* é! 9mÛ>?qb* èB

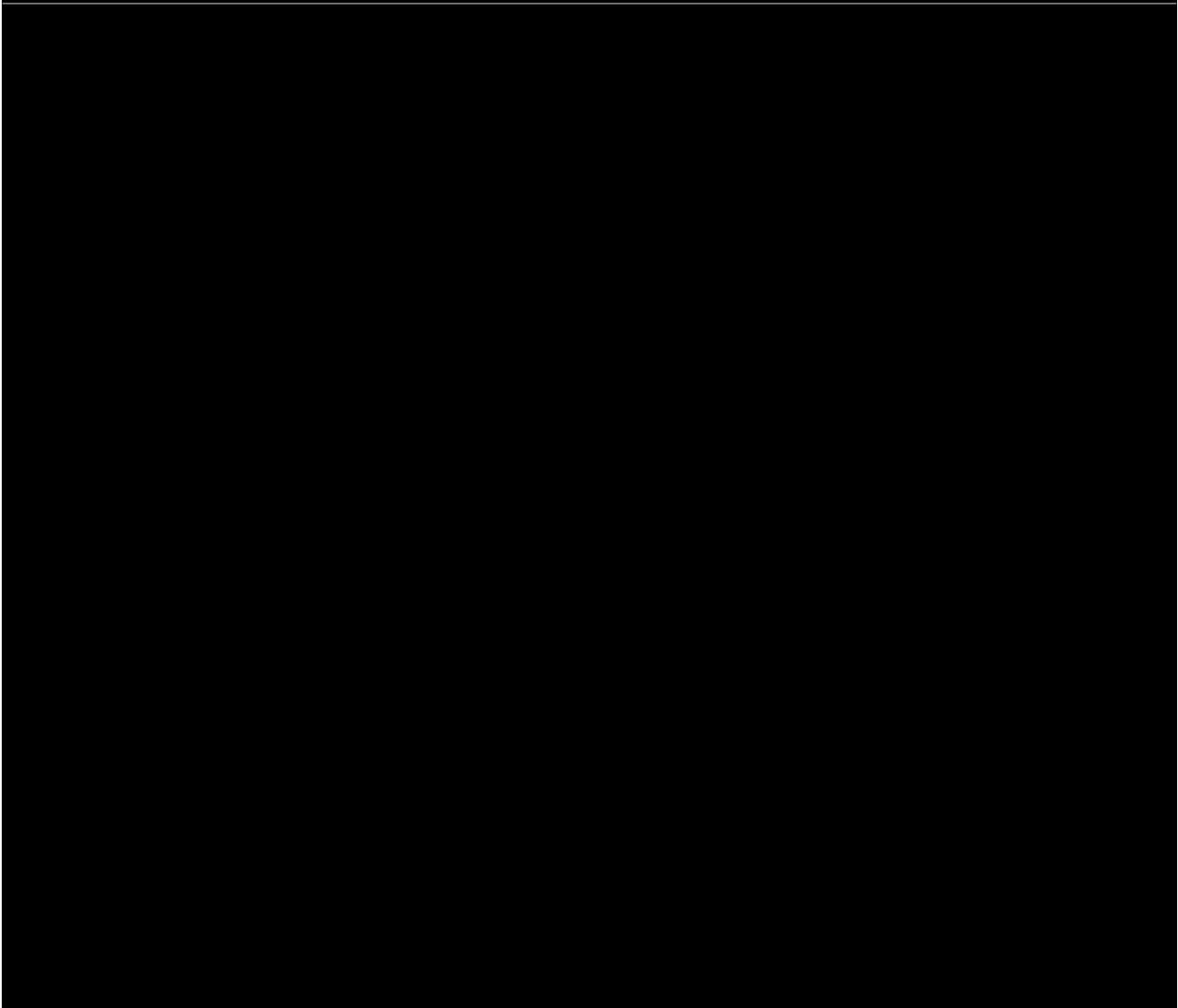
¥ mÛ>* , < VdsnG9ö>nPB

¥ mÛ>* , < ØqnG9ö>nPB

¥ mÛ>G* WB

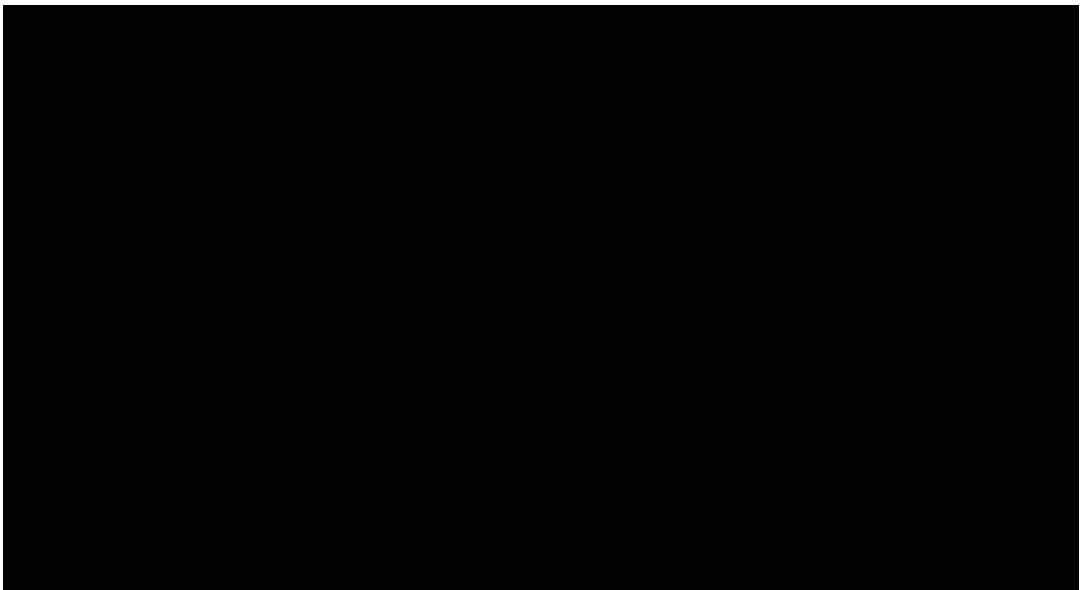
¥ mÛ>* Å" « >j qat' R

j sQ-Ö>j * a « YêÓ[packetbeat 7.2] ä snâ >' mÛ>‡^ ÓE | §GHJ <—È, Zt' m* UDK
; z * ' ì | dghMGN



! 13. packetbeat" F G+H3I 4I 3~• €• " { | } 8

É Ê mÆq = * q" ö > n | V } ~ D < [Saved objects^{\[12\]}](#) E Á Å , ~ " © g } N ; z * Ô
° a « Y ê q" ö > n C L M G N

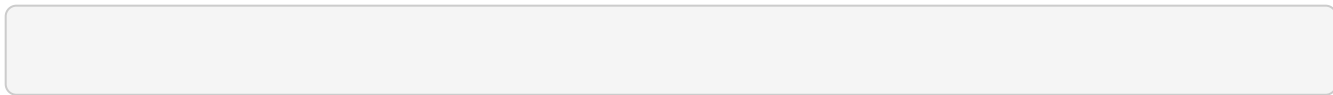


! 14. Kibana" , f , ... P d † k 5 I + " ‡ ^ n o

```
ntopngCD<packetbeatJ ± ^ | ElasticsearchOó>? EY' Pö>nGHÍ wKj œMGN I * Î wE +
, GHI J C<ntopng* ‡ ^ š> E KibanaL Cv [ 5GHI J KvwCGNY' Pö>nCLHó>? * ,
- D< Exporting flows[13]E ÁĀ, ~ " ©g} N
```

```
M` <ntopng* ÑE ÁĀ | , ~ <! " # $ ( ) | ntopngEfsnasb, ~ " ©g} N ntopng* Ĩ É mÆq
= (/etc/ntopng.conf) | ó > ? * Y' Pö>nnE -É, MGN
```

) * + 17. ntopng" c 32j l * %03+ " 678



```
¥ ${SERVER}| DĀ > Øà * aj uP<\, " D<vPnJ E -É, MGN
```

```
¥ username,password| DĀ > Ø* fsnasb6 | Ĩ É, Z á > â J J VPá > j
E -É, MGNf« -a Ĩ É E, ~ } ` } ý! D -É GHÜ< D; j œMƆ £ N
```

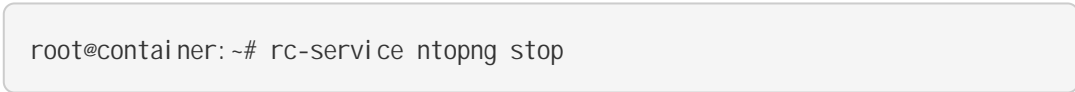
```
packetbeat* ' ĩ | UÒ, ~ Ā > Øà * Ĩ É E... ĩ Ĩ wD` } * C<; z * Ĩ É E à D | ... ĩ Ü< K; j œM
GN
```

```
¥ # " bu > n -É
```

```
¥ q " ó s ' PV ? > " -É
```

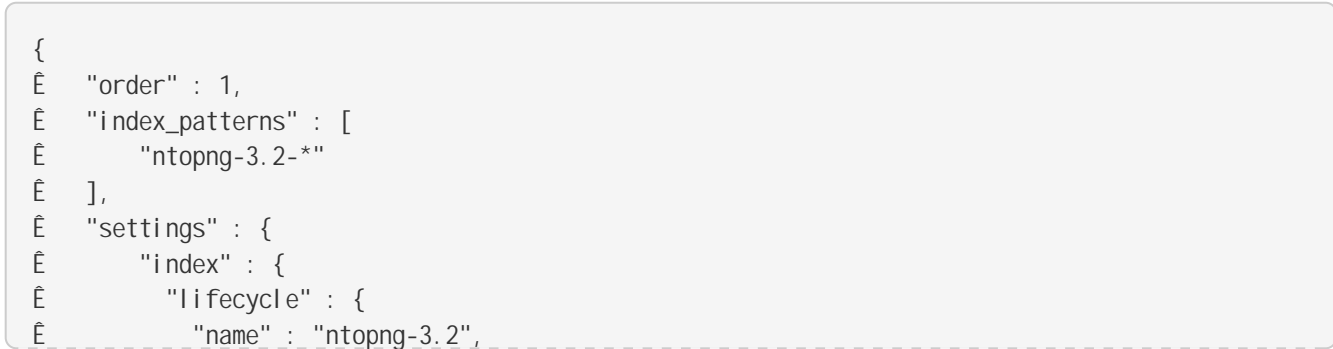
```
: á | • € GHĨ É D<ntopngE ý p, ~ Y ê ... š ~ " ©g} N
```

) * + 18. ntopng" Š < 8



```
Elasticsearch* j q $ - s ' # " bu > n ĩ w[14]E + , , ~ < ntopngY ê Ā > Øà OŠ< GHó > ? * W { E
t Z, MGN : ; | /etc/ntopng/ntopng.conf * Ĩ É > E d, MGN
```

) * + 19. ntopng 3.2. " t 1 & (E G I % \$ \ • 3 + 8 p / etc / ntopng / ntopng.conf s



```

    "rollover_alias" : "ntopng-3.2"
  },
  "mapping" : {
    "total_fields" : {
      "limit" : "10000"
    }
  }
},
"refresh_interval" : "5s",
"number_of_routing_shards" : "30",
"number_of_shards" : "1"
},
"mappings" : {
  "dynamic_templates" : [
    {
      "geo_fields" : {
        "match" : "*_IP_LOCATION",
        "mapping": {
          "type": "geo_point"
        }
      }
    },
    {
      "ip_fields" : {
        "match_mapping_type" : "string",
        "match" : "IPV4_*",
        "mapping": {
          "type": "ip",
          "fields": {
            "keyword": {
              "type": "keyword",
              "ignore_above": 256
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  ],
  {
    "strings_as_keywords" : {
      "match_mapping_type" : "string",
      "mapping" : {
        "type": "text",
        "norms": false,
        "fields": {
          "keyword": {
            "type": "keyword",
            "ignore_above": 256
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
},
"properties" : {
  "@timestamp": { "type": "date", "format": "yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss'.OZ' " },
  "type": { "type": "keyword" },

```

```

@version": { "type": "keyword", "ignore_above": 256 }
}
}
}

```

ntopngD< REST APIE + , , ~#" bu>nEt ZGH ° Ef X6| „ ..., MG
K<API* â ^ KpW| ` š ~} HZ [<Ø>" e" 7ã * ElasticsearchCDt Z | # ä
, MGN ntopngEf XGHK | Lz * #" bu>nE» XCt Z, ~" ©g} N

À>Øà | ª , ~D; z * ´ ì | #" bu>nEt ZCLMGNA>Ø() <\, " D<À>Ø() | a' f
Pvw` kl Yê; z! i " j E„ ..., ~" ©g} N

) * + 20.REST APIwxOt 1 &ÆGI %\$ \ • 3+ " 678

```

# curl --user username:password -XPUT -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
${SERVER}:9200/_template/ntopng-3.2 -d @ntopng_idx_tmpl.json

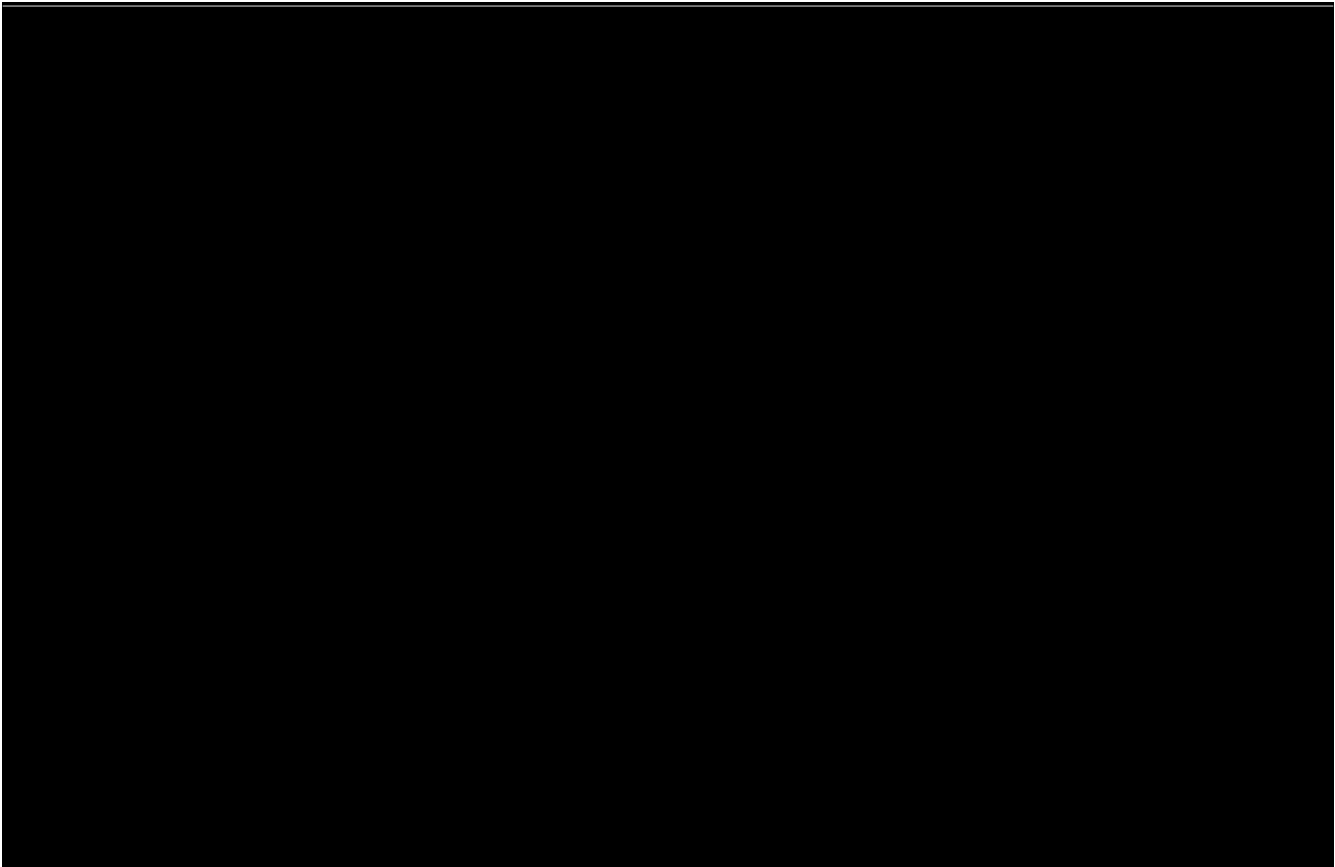
```

¥ Lz * >CD<#" bu>n * W{ E ntopng_idx_tmpl.json* mÆq = | Ýø, ~
} MGN

¥ \${SERVER}| DElasticsearchKX—, ~} HÀ>Ø* IPaj uP\, " DvPnJ
E ñÉ, MGNö>nHI \Ü< | %&~pW, ~" ©g} N

¥ À>Øà | f« ña ĩ ÉE...š ~} Hy! D<usernameJ password* ñÉ KÜ<
CGNÜ< | %&~ ĩ É, ~" ©g} N

¥ Kibana* Ór ° %o> = Ó* ! " | >=q" ? >mp>P^[15]E +, GHJ <± ^ | j q
\$- s' #" bu>nE—ÈGHI J KvwCGN

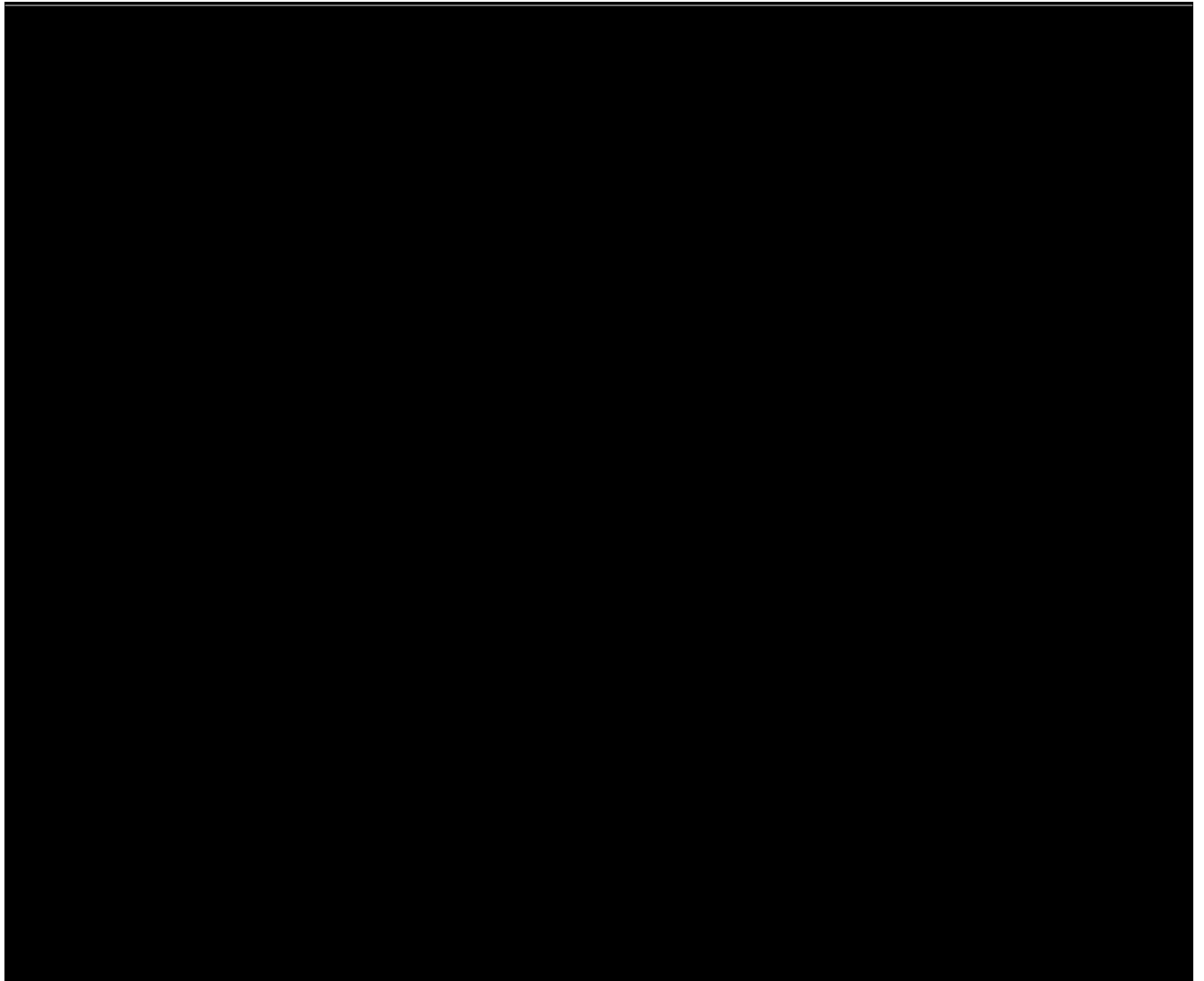


! 15.WebUIwxOt 1 &EGI %\$ \ • 3+ " 678

A | <Kibana* WebUIE + , , ~q" ós' PE—È, MGNI I CD< q" ós' P* ' qmÀq' =Ô
◦ [16]KCLH' ì | <q" ós' P* YqcaPEİ É, ~> LMGN REST API<\, " D<Kibana* ! "
I >=q" ?mp>PE + , , ~; z * W{ E t Z, ~" @g} N

) * + 21.REST APIwxO1 \$c GI * " j 1) Ž * 678

```
# curl --user username:password -XPUT -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
${SERVER}:9200/ntopng-3.2-000001 -d @- << EOF
{
  "aliases": {
    "ntopng-3.2": {
      "is_write_index": true
    }
  }
}
EOF
#
```



! 16. WebUlwxO1 \$c GI * " j 1) Ž * 678

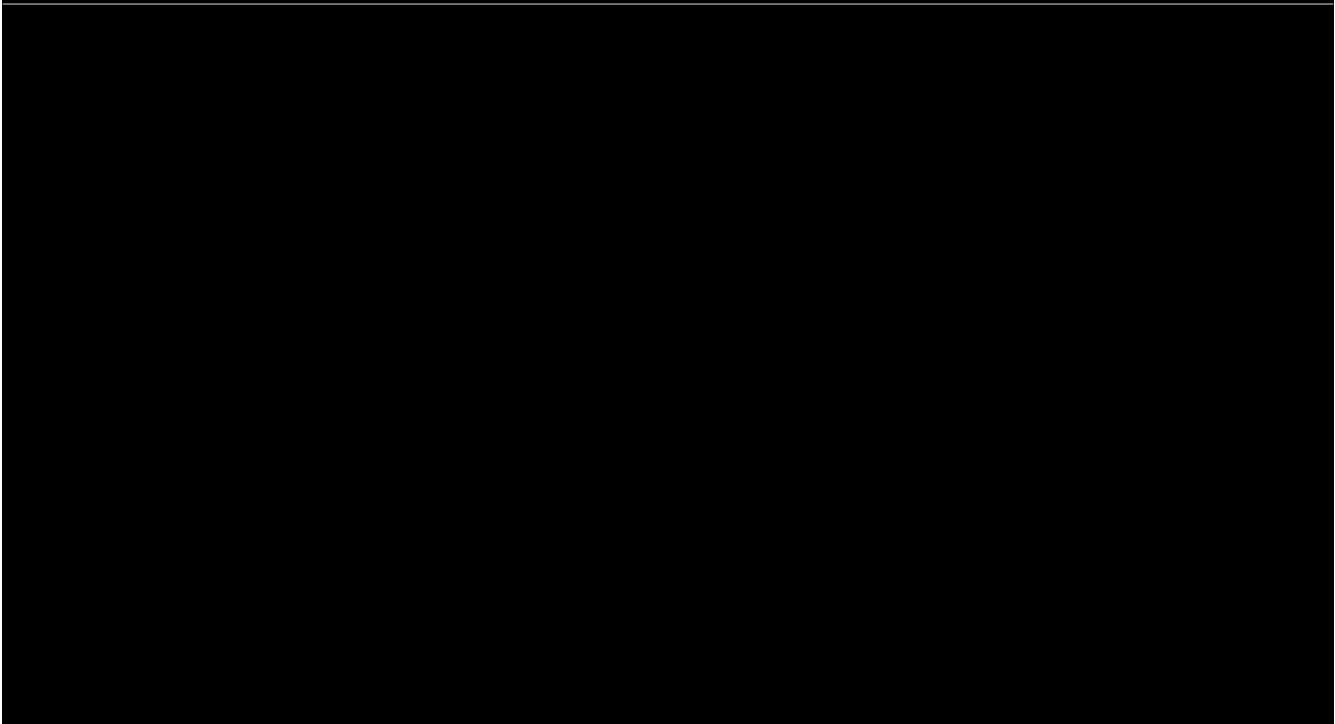
Lz MC* Ĩ É Kx | , Z ê < ntopngE! " # \$ () Y ê f X, MGN

) * + 22. ntopng" UV8

```
container: ~# rc-service ntopng start
```

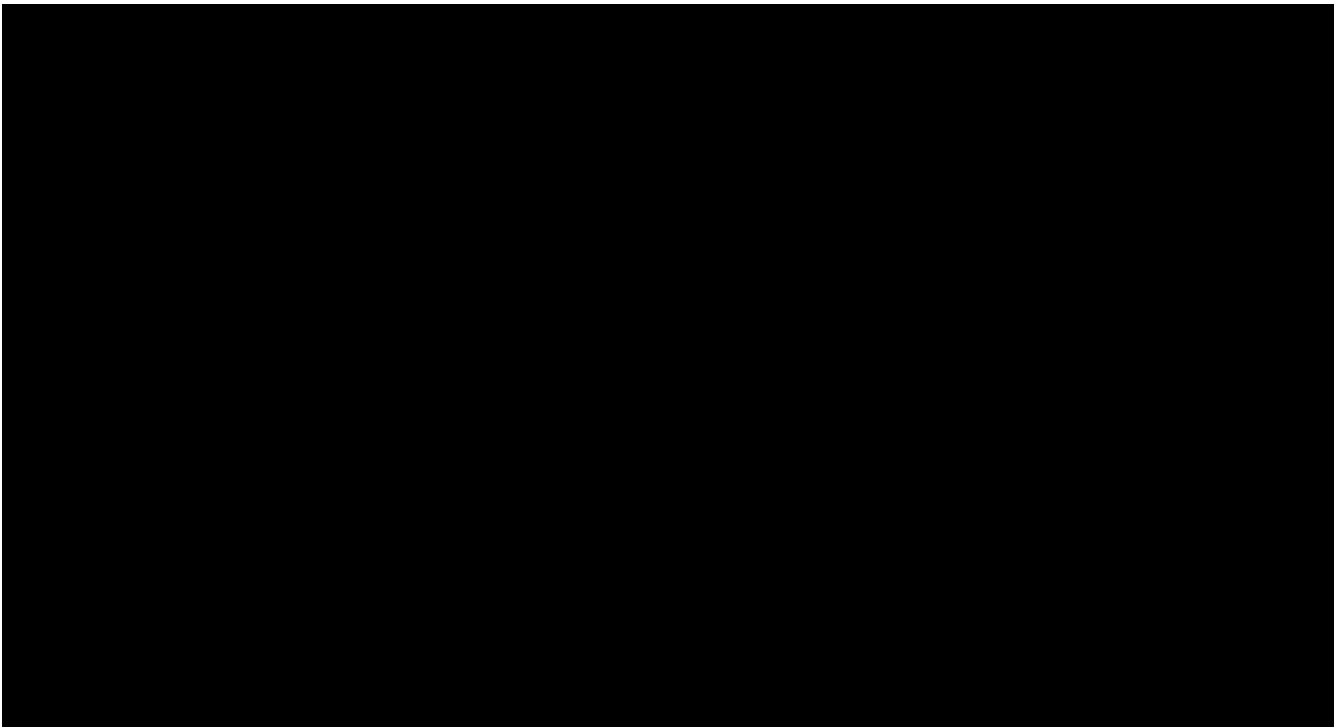
Å > Ø | ^a , ~ ó > ? KY' Pö > nghHJ < Kibana* q" ó s' PÔ^o ^a « | ntopng-3.2-000001 J } ì
q" ó s' PJ * j « - " " nGKå =, MGNj « - " " nGK2: L | ` š Z I J E ~ ™, Z ê < q" ó s
' PV? > " * - È E ... } MGN: ; | Kibana* ^a « Y ê q" ó s' PV? > " E - È GH > Ed, MGN

M` < Kibana | a' fP, Z ê < q" ó s' V? > " * Ô^o ^a « Er LMGN I * ^a « xL * q" ó s' P
V? > " * - È Õ? " E' cs' GHJ < ; z * q" ó s' PV? > " * - È ^a « KcdghMGN



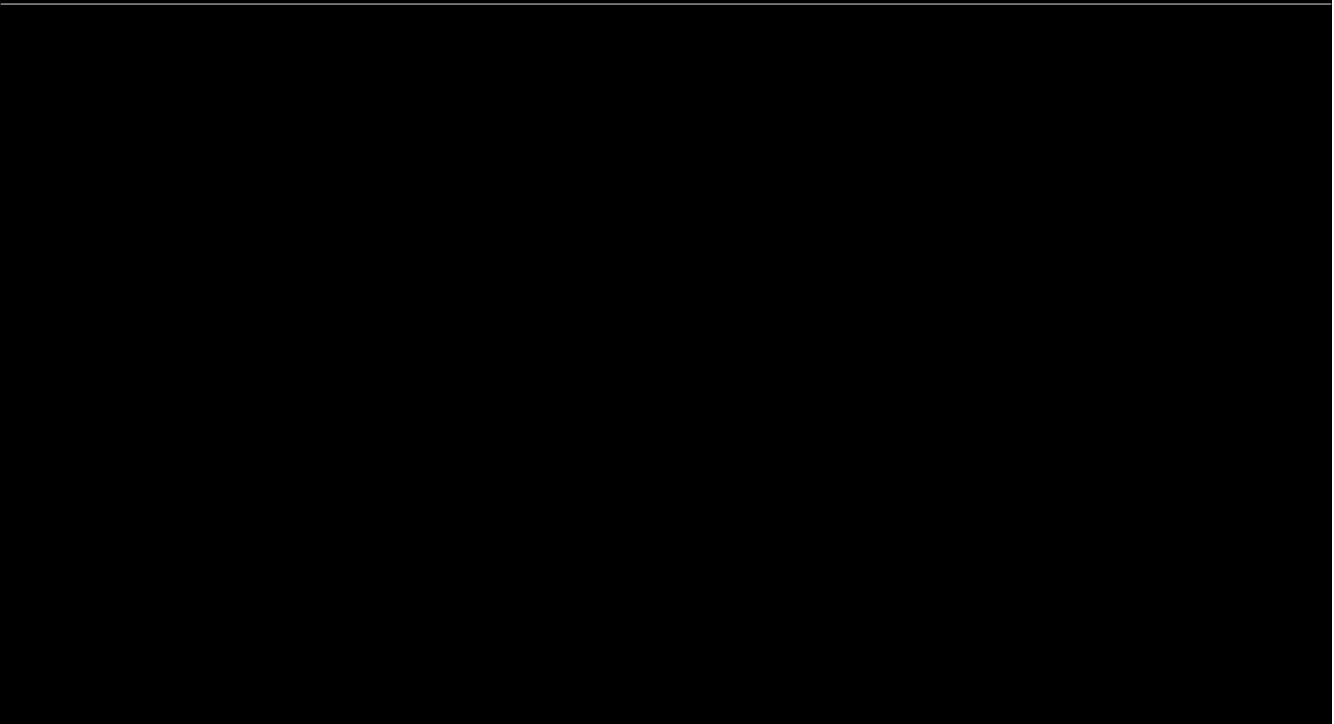
! 17. WebUIwxO1 \$c GI * X 23\$ " @A(1/3)

I * a « * q " ó s ' PV ? > " * ' | ntopng-3.2-* * ' ì | BC, ~ < A * P # s b Õ ? " E ' c s ' , M
GN



! 18. WebUIwxO1 \$c GI * X 23\$ " @A(2/3)

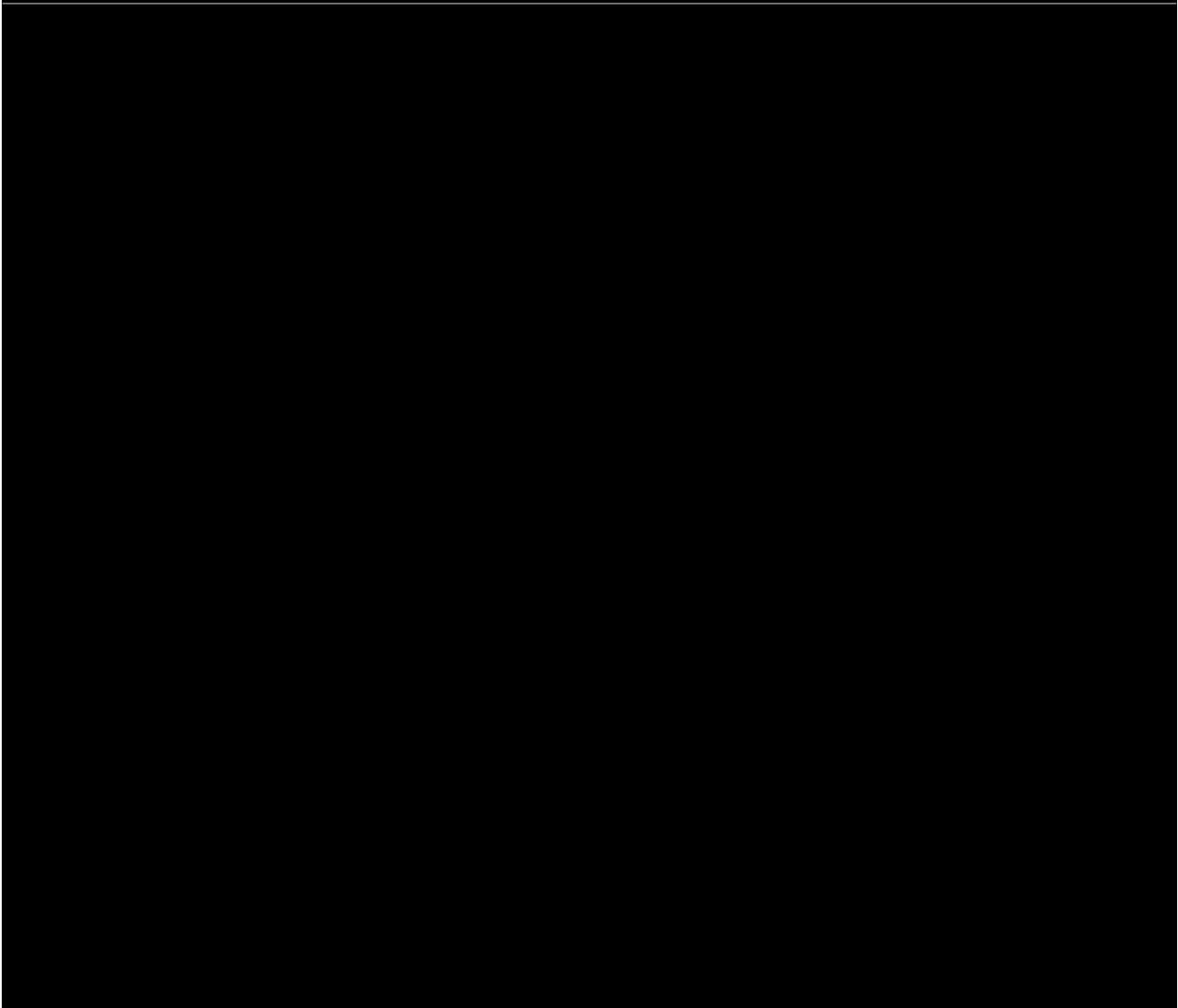
6] m- = ? > * m- > = j J | D < @timestamp E - É , ~ < q " ó s ' PV ? > " E - È , MGN q " ó
s ' PK - È g h H J < ; z * a « * ' ì | q " ó s ' PW * m- > = j J J ? q b K c d g h MGN



! 19. WebUIwxO1 \$c GI * X 23 \$" @A (3/3)

L z MC* ĩ É Kx | GHJ < ntopngYê Š< ghZ ó > ? E \ J | KibanaL C ^ _ ` 1 6* t ' mr æE —
È GHI J KCLH ´ ì | ` œMGN [Build your own dashboard](#)^[17]E ÁÂ | —È, ~ ¨ ©g} N

t ' m* —È > E: ; | d, MGN



! 20.ntopng" F G+H3I 4I 3~• €• " { | } 8

Lz > * t' mE—È GHZ [* É Ê mÆq = D< FITELnet LXC a b c d > Oe " ^[11]* Í æÝ%> = Ð* " | Í ntopngÉ Ê mÆq = ÐJ , ~, ‡, ~> œMG* C<j o" Û>j /‡ Û, ~¥+, " ©g} N

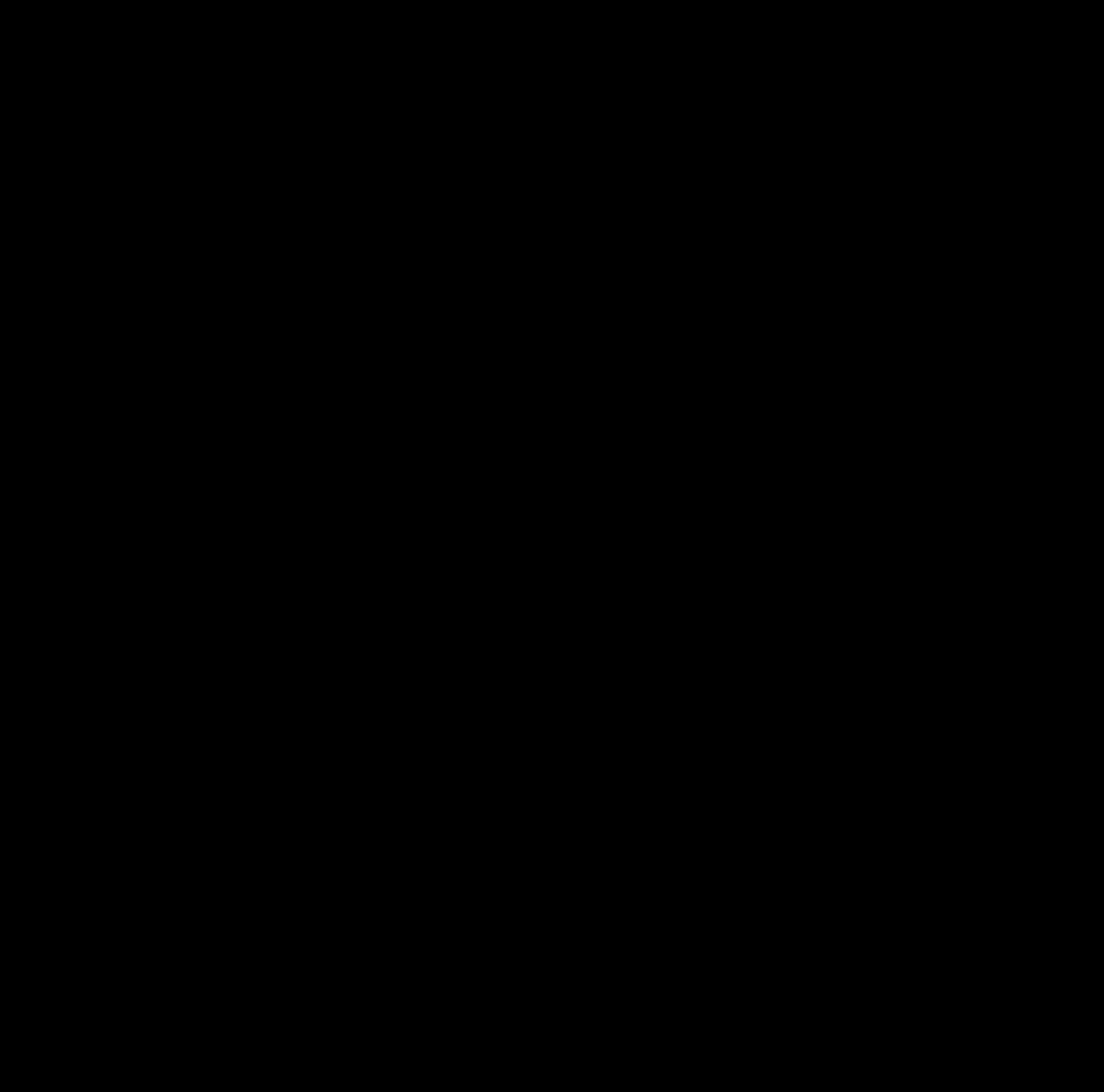
I * É Ê mÆq = E Kibana* Ô° a « 9ÿøghZUE" p' nBYêq" ö>nGHJ <Lz J ±&t' m Jj sQ-Ö>j K—ÈghMGNj sQ-Ö>j * a « YêÓ[ntopng 3.2] äsnâ>' mÛ>‡ ^ ÓE | S , ~" ©g} Nq" ós' P#" bu>n\j ÄΦ~—ÈghH* C<Kibana* Ô° a « Yêq" ós' PV ?>" * —ÈE...i Ü< D; œMΦEN

¥ë, <j q\$- s' #" bu>nJq" ós' P* YqcaPÍ ÉMCD...š ~> " Ü< K; œMGN

¥ É Ê mÆq = * q" ö>n | V} ~D< Saved objects^[18]E Á Å, ~" ©g} N

—È, Zq" ós' PDç* MMèA, ~} HJ < , < , Z ó > ? * ; ©° Åq* Kâ? 2° ~} LMGN q" ós' P* Åq* KòL " ` HJ <Elasticsearch* ÆÇ\$w| æ ¥EN? H* C<Ü< | %&~€• , Zœ<ÆÇª éYê+G` kÉ' — | Ô° GHI J KÜ< | ` œMGN Elasticsearch* q" ós' P' qmÅq' = Ô° Î w^[19]r

Curator^[20] k * Ó, ê ë %> = ` k E + , , ~ g ° | Ô ° , ~ " © g } N



! 21.Elasticsearch" 1 \$ c G I * • 1 4 S 1 I ` ‡ ^ • '

P=KQR+I ' • € 67

SNMPY > " p " n * ÑCd, Z ' ì | < ! " # \$ () Y ê = > ? @ A * MIBŽ • E ® - GHI J K v wCGN I * Ž • E Elasticsearch | Š < , ~ v [5GHI J \ v wCGN I I CD < filebeatE + , , ~ ó > ? E Š < GH > E d, MGN q " ? mp > P Ž • DIF-MIB * ó > ? E + , , MGN

filebeat * ÑE Á Â | , ~ < ! " # \$ () | filebeatEq " Pn > = , ~ Ĩ É E ... } MGN ó > ? * Š < n D < ElasticsearchE - É, MGN Š < n D f s n a s b, Z À > Ø E output.elasticsearch | - É, ~ " © g } N W { Dpacketbeat * ý ! J ± ^ CGNIPaj uPr ö > n HI < f « - a Ĩ É E Ü < | % & ~ ... Š ~ " © g } N

MZ < ® - , Z MIB ó > ? E À > Ø à O Š < GHZ [| < /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml | ; z * Ĩ É E < = , M GNmÆq = STCD ` " < TCPE + , , ~ ó > ? E Š < , MGN

) * + 23. 6 7 8 (/etc/filebeat/filebeat.ymlq r)

```
filebeat.inputs:
- type: tcp
  host: "127.0.0.1:9006"
  fields:
  tags: "snmp_ifxtbl"
  pipeline: "snmp_ifxtbl"
```

= > ? @ A à * Giga 1/3, Giga 1/4, Giga 2/1, Tunnel 1 * æq " ? > mp > P | a , ~ < ; z * MIB ó > ? E ® - , ~ Elasticsearch O Š < GH > E d, MGN

= > ? O S à * SNMP À > _ Pr q " ? mp > P D g ° | Ĩ É g h ~ } HI J E K f J , M GN, - D < ! i " j c mÆu " P-Ç È É Ê Ë [21] E Á Â, ~ " © g } N

¥ ifHCOutOctets

¥ ifHCOutUcastPkts

¥ ifHCInOctets

¥ ifHCInUcastPkts

M ` < ó > ? * ® - | V } ~ D < ! " # \$ () C ; z * ' ì ` P ' c b n E - È, MGN P ' c b n * mÆq = J D ¼ ‡ CYM } M Ç È K < x ì CD Í send_ifxtbl_counter.sh ð J , ~ • € , MGN

) * + 24. IF-MIB" c 32L' " / O* I) \ +(send_ifxtbl_counter.sh)8

```
#!/bin/bash
LANG=ja_JP.UTF-8
progname=$(basename $0)
server=127.0.0.1 !
port=9006 "
interval=5 #
date=
mib="ALL"
dir="/usr/share/snmp/mibs:/usr/share/snmp/mibs/iana:/usr/share/snmp/mibs/ietf"
agent="10.10.30.1" $
community="public" %
ifidx_lan1="401030000" &
ifidx_lan2="401040000" '
ifidx_wan="402010000" (
ifidx_tun="1000000001" )

while true ; do
    date=$(date +%s | tr -d '\n')
    varbinds=$(snmpget -Ln -m $mib -M $dir -IR -Ov -v2c -c $community $agent
ifHCOutOctets.$ifidx_lan1 ifHCOutUcastPkts.$ifidx_lan1 ifHCInOctets.$ifidx_lan1
ifHCInUcastPkts.$ifidx_lan1 ifHCOutOctets.$ifidx_lan2 ifHCOutUcastPkts.$ifidx_lan2
ifHCInOctets.$ifidx_lan2 ifHCInUcastPkts.$ifidx_lan2 ifHCOutOctets.$ifidx_wan
ifHCOutUcastPkts.$ifidx_wan ifHCInOctets.$ifidx_wan ifHCInUcastPkts.$ifidx_wan
ifHCOutOctets.$ifidx_tun ifHCOutUcastPkts.$ifidx_tun ifHCInOctets.$ifidx_tun
ifHCInUcastPkts.$ifidx_tun | cut -d : -f 2 | tr -d ' ' | tr '\n' ' ')
    [ -z "$varbinds" ] && continue

    varBindList=$(echo $varbinds)
    echo $varbinds | grep NoSuchObject
    [ $? -eq 0 ] && sleep 5 && continue *

    varBindList=$(echo $varbinds)
    lan1_out_bytes=${varBindList[0]}
    lan1_out_pkts=${varBindList[1]}
    lan1_in_bytes=${varBindList[2]}
    lan1_in_pkts=${varBindList[3]}
    lan2_out_bytes=${varBindList[4]}
    lan2_out_pkts=${varBindList[5]}
    lan2_in_bytes=${varBindList[6]}
    lan2_in_pkts=${varBindList[7]}
    wan_out_bytes=${varBindList[8]}
    wan_out_pkts=${varBindList[9]}
    wan_in_bytes=${varBindList[10]}
    wan_in_pkts=${varBindList[11]}
    tun_out_bytes=${varBindList[12]}
    tun_out_pkts=${varBindList[13]}
    tun_in_bytes=${varBindList[14]}
    tun_in_pkts=${varBindList[15]}
```

) * + 25. IF-MIB" c 3 2 L ' " / O * I) \ + (send_ifxtbl_counter.sh) 8 p " • s

```

Ê cat << EOF > /dev/tcp/$server/$port +
{ "timestamp": "$date", "lan1_out_bytes": "$lan1_out_bytes", "lan1_out_pkts": "$lan1_out_pkts",
"lan1_in_bytes": "$lan1_in_bytes", "lan1_in_pkts": "$lan1_in_pkts",
"lan2_out_bytes": "$lan2_out_bytes", "lan2_out_pkts": "$lan2_out_pkts", "lan2_in
_bytes": "$lan2_in_bytes", "lan2_in_pkts": "$lan2_in_pkts", "wan_out_bytes": "$wan_out_bytes",
"wan_out_pkts": "$wan_out_pkts", "wan_in_bytes": "$wan_in_bytes", "wan_in_pkts": "$wan_in_pkts",
"tun_out_bytes": "$tun_out_bytes", "tun_out_pkts": "$
tun_out_pkts", "tun_in_bytes": "$tun_in_bytes", "tun_in_pkts": "$tun_in_pkts" } ,
EOF

Ê sleep $interval
done
    
```

```

! filebeat* ĩ É %" filebeat.inputs | ĩ É , Z IPaj u PE ĩ É
" filebeat* ĩ É %" filebeat.inputs | ĩ É , Z ö > n HI E ĩ É
# MIBó > ? ® ĩ * ö > c " t ] í E ĩ É
$ SNMPY > " p " n K X — , ~ } H = > ? OSà * IPaj u PE ĩ É
% SNMPY > " p " n * ! - ĩ Ā # - J E ĩ É 9 I * > CDv2cE + , , ~ ® ĩ B
& Giga 1/3* ifIndexE ĩ É
' Giga 1/4* ifIndexE ĩ É
( Giga 2/1* ifIndexE ĩ É
) Tunnel 1* ifIndexE ĩ É
* MIBó > ? ES ~ ® ĩ CL ` Y š Z ÿ ! Dcn' qE ... ĩ
+ bash* ä snå > ' Î wE + , , ~ filebeatO® ĩ , Z MIBó > ? E Š < GH
, ® ĩ , Z MIBó > ? DJSON' 6 C Š < , MG

Lz * P' c bn CD < ® ĩ , Z MIBó > ? E JSONmí > i sn * 1 6 C filebeat | Š M , ~ } MGN filebeat
CD < I * ó > ? E Elasticsearch* IngestĚ > j [22] | a , ~ Š < , MGN

IngestĚ > j * ĩ É DREST APIC... ĩ I J K C L MGN: ; | ĩ É > E d , MGN Å > Ø ( ) < \ , " D < Å
> Ø ( ) | a' f P v w ` k I Y ê ; z ! i " j E , ... , ~ " © g } N
    
```

) * + 26. REST API wx O Ingest - 3 i " 6 7 8

```

# curl --user username:password -XPUT -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
${SERVER}:9200/_ingest/pipeline/snmp_ifxtbl -d @pipeline_snmp_ifxtbl.json
    
```

```

¥ ${SERVER}| DElasticsearchK X—, ~} HÅ > Ø* IPaj uP\, " Dv PnJ
E -É, MGNö > nHI \ Ü< | %&~pW, ~" ©g} N

¥ Å > Øà | f « - a ĩ É E ... š ~ } Hÿ! D < usernameJ password* - É K Ü<
CGNÜ< | %&~ ĩ É, ~" ©g} N
    
```

pipeline_snmp_ifxtbl.json* mÆq = | D < : ; * W { E ĩ É, MGN

) * + 27. Ingest- 3 i " 6 7 8 (pipeline_snmp_ifxtbl.json)

```

{
  "description": "SNMP IF-MIB ifXTable",
  "processors": [
    {
      "json": { !
        "field": "message",
        "add_to_root": true
      }
    },
    {
      "date": { "
        "field": "timestamp",
        "formats": ["UNIX"]
      }
    },
    {
      "date_index_name": { #
        "field": "@timestamp",
        "index_name_prefix": "snmp-ifxtbl-",
        "index_name_format": "yyyy.MM.dd",
        "date_rounding": "d"
      }
    },
    { "remove": { "field": "message" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan1_out_bytes", "type": "long" } }, $
    { "convert": { "field": "lan1_out_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan1_in_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan1_in_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan2_out_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan2_out_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan2_in_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "lan2_in_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "wan_out_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "wan_out_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "wan_in_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "wan_in_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "tun_out_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "tun_out_pkts", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "tun_in_bytes", "type": "long" } },
    { "convert": { "field": "tun_in_pkts", "type": "long" } }
  ]
}
    
```

! JSONb Û f s Å^[23]E + , Nq" ó s' P#" bu > nE æ [t Z , ~ } ` " ~ \ < a X - | m - > = j J
J ? qb K İ É gh MGN

" Š < GH ó > ? * mí > i s n E - É N , - D < Date Processor^[24]E Á Ā , ~ " © g } N

- É gh Hq" ó s' P * mí > i s n E - É N , - D < Date Index Name Processor^[25]E Á Ā , ~ " ©
g } N

\$ ó > ? * ? qb E MIB ā o" ? © * ? qb | j Ä Φ - p W N

A | < Elasticsearch * q" ó s' P#" bu > n J Kibana * a « E - É , MGN

Í IF MIB ā o" ? É Ê m Æ q = Ð E j o" Û > j / ‡ Û , ~ < Kibana * Ô ° a « 9 Ÿ ø gh Z U E " p' n B Y
ê q" ö > n , ~ " © g } N FITELnet LXC a b c d > Q e " ^[11]* Í æ Ý % > = Ð * " | , ‡ , ~ > œ MGN
q" ó s' P#" bu > n J Kibana * t' m K j Ä Φ - - É gh MGN

É Ê m Æ q = * q" ö > n | V } ~ D < Saved Objects^[26]E Á Ā , ~ " © g } N

! " # \$ () C filebeat E f X , ~ < MIB ó > ? @ - * Z [* P' c b n (send_ifxtbl_counter.sh) E , ... GH
J c a = ? q R | q" ? mp > P ā o" ? * ó > ? K v [5 gh MGN

```
root@container:~# rc-service filebeat start
root@container:~# ./send_ifxtbl_counter.sh
```

x Ñ C d , Z > C D < LAN/WAN/TUNNEL * ā o" ? © J , ~ t' m L | c z gh MGN ç h î h < ; z * q
" ? mp > P ā o" ? | u • , MGN

¥ LAN

Giga 1/3 J Giga 1/4 * ! i

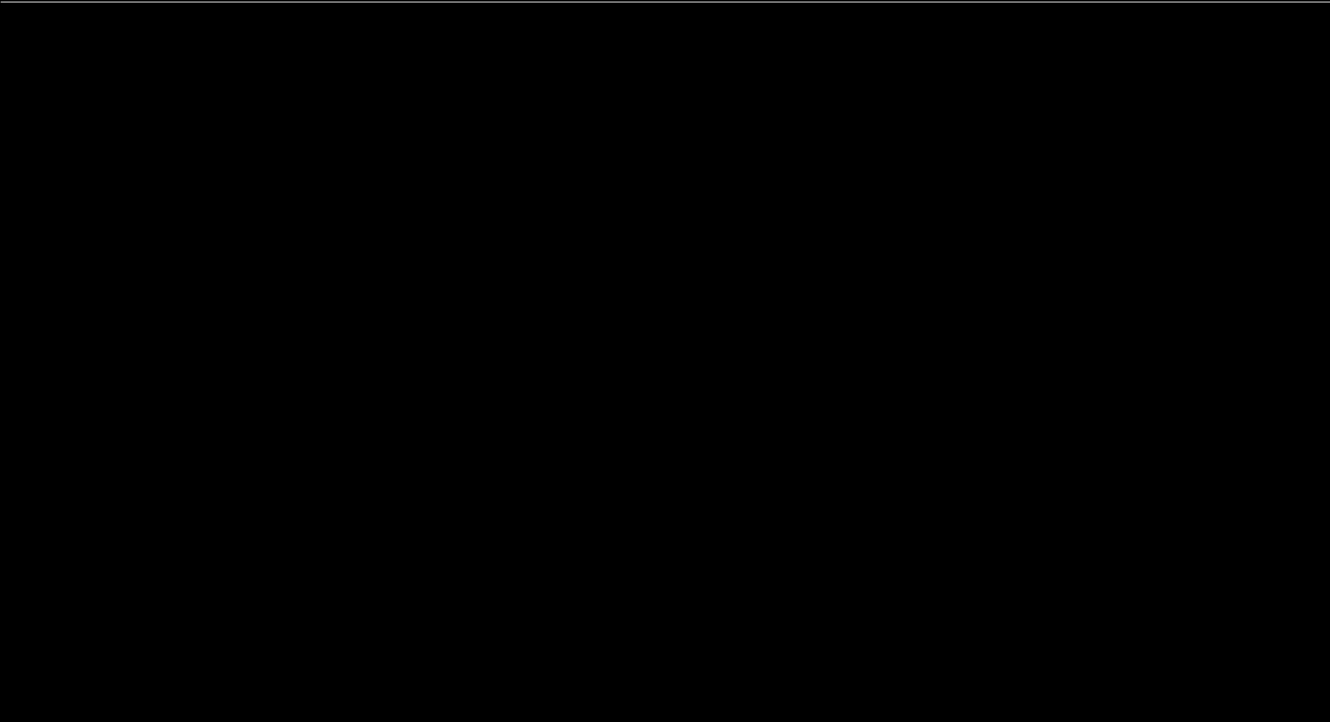
¥ WAN

Giga 2/1

¥ TUNNEL

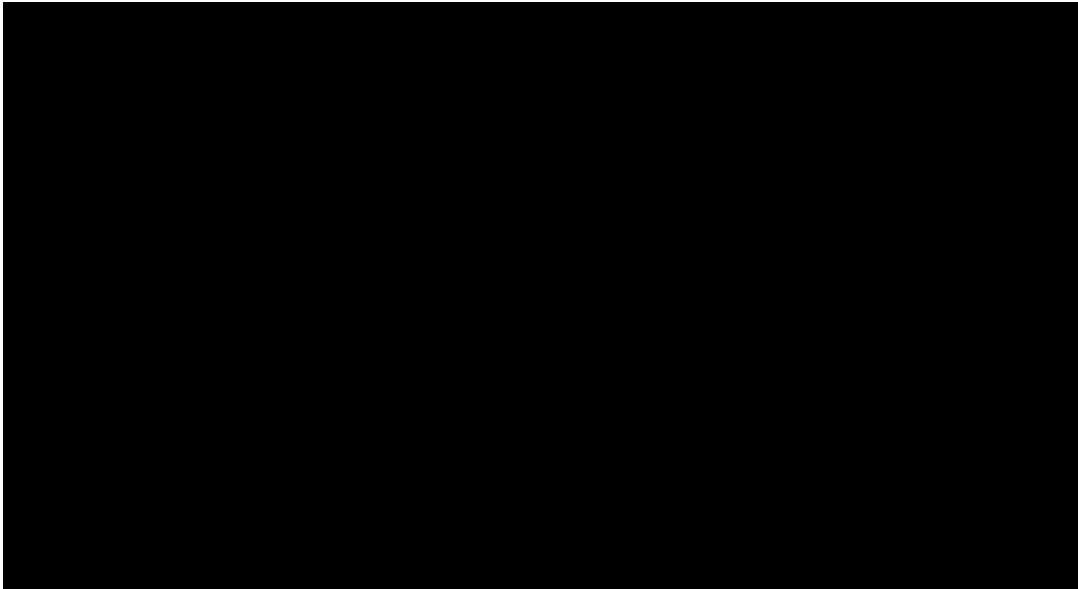
Tunnel 1

Kibana * t' m C D < ç h î h * q" ? > mp > P ā o" ? © * ā ; E t' m L C c d
, ~ } MGN ifIndex * © E p W G H J ā o" ? © E @ - G H q" ? mp > P E p W G H
I J K v w C G N g ê | q" ? mp > P E LAN | < = , Z } 9 \ , " D € • , Z } B ý
! ` k D < P' c b n < Ingest Ē > j < Kibana * t' m * ç h î h * i É p W K Ü < J
` œ MGN



! 22. ` 32—~ " 1 \$2453*™š\$2> " { | } 8

! " # \$ () Y ê , < , Z ó > ? * , - D < Kibana* ó - P ã Ø c^a « C ~™GHI J
KCL MGN



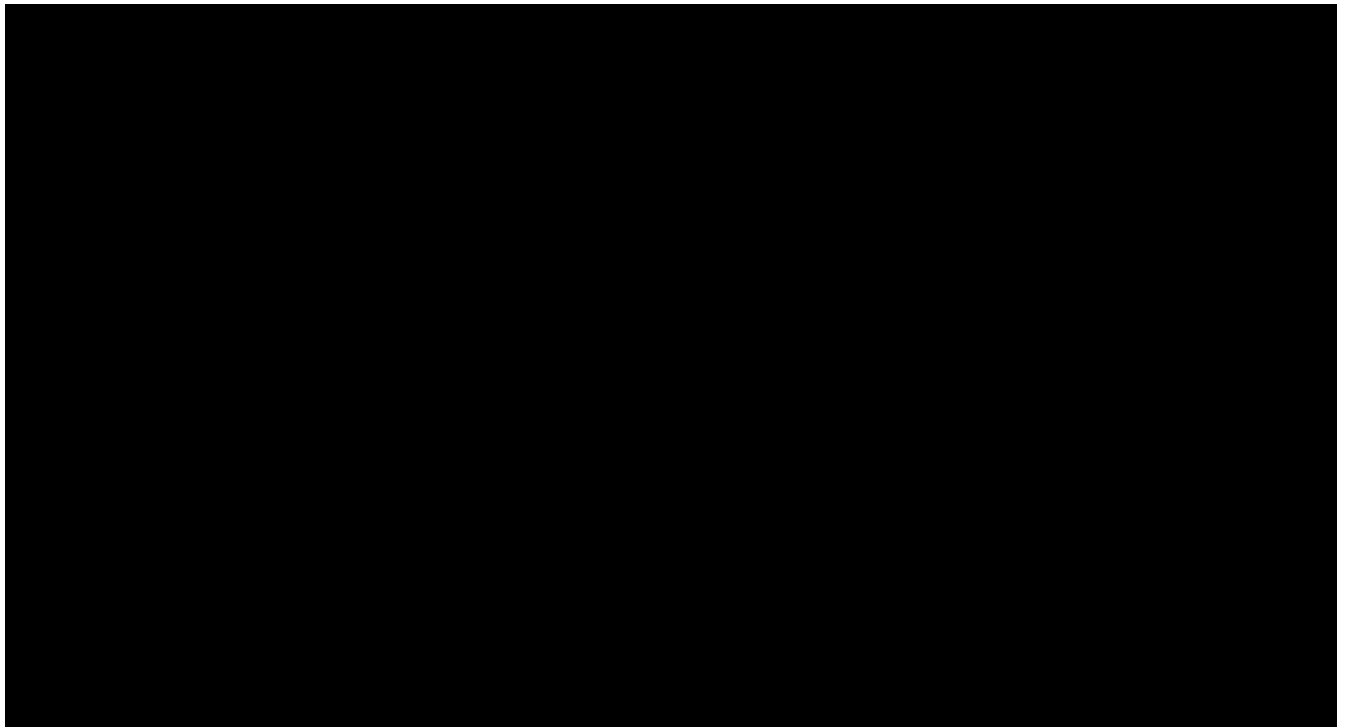
! 23. Kibana" c œ*™T)no

] | > • , f

filebeatY ê Š < , Z Û t ó > ? D < Kibana* Û t a « C ~ ™ GHI J KCL MGN Elasticsearchr Kibana
| < = * ĩ É DÜ < ĩ œMϕ EN

```
filebeat.inputs:
- type: log
  paths:
  - /var/log/syslog
  fields:
  tags: "system_log"
```

> ? @ < L z * ' ĩ | syslogmÆq = E Š < GH ' ĩ | ĩ É , Z ŷ ! < syslog* W { E ; z * ' ĩ | c a = ? q
R C c d C L M G N



! 24. Kibana" I mn o

tail! i " j * WebUIi * ' ĩ ` a « | ` š ~ > œ < Û t * Æ Ç r m - = ? c " t E { ð | ... ĩ I J KCLM
GNFG* ! " # \$ () Y ê Û t E Š < GH ' ĩ | , ~ > ° @ < À > Ø à C Û t * Ô ° E U Ø , ~ ... ĩ I J K
v wCGN

journalbeat^[27]* ' ĩ ` Û t E v [5 GH BeatsmÆ - c * t ¶ \ ĩ œ MGN I ™ ê
D < packetbeatJ ± ^ | # > E = r t ' m E — È , ~ Û t K c d g h MGN

89: ;

- [1] Elastic Stack <https://www.elastic.co/jp/products/elastic-stack>
- [2] Elasticj o " Ū > j Å q n <https://www.elastic.co/jp/downloads/>
- [3] Elasticsearch <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.2/setup.html>
- [4] Kibana <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.2/setup.html>
- [5] Important Elasticsearch configuration <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.x/important-settings.html>
- [6] Secure settings <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.2/secure-settings.html>
- [7] Configuring Kibana <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.x/settings.html>
- [8] i18n settings in Kibana <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.x/i18n-settings-kb.html>
- [9] Step:1 Install Packetbeat <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/packetbeat/7.2/packetbeat-installation.html>
- [10] Visualize your data <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.x/tutorial-visualizing.html>
- [11] FITELnet LXC a b c d > Q e " <https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/product/container/lxc/index.html>
- [12] Saved objects <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.2/managing-saved-objects.html>
- [13] Exporting flows https://www.ntop.org/guides/ntopng/historical_flows.html#exporting-flows
- [14] Elasticsearch* j q \$ - s ' # " b u > n Î w <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.2/dynamic-templates.html>
- [15] ! " | > = q " ? > m p > P <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.2/console-kibana.html>
- [16] q " ó s ' P * ' q m Å q ' = Ô ° <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.2/index-lifecycle-management.html>
- [17] Build your own dashboard <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.x/tutorial-build-dashboard.html>
- [18] Saved objects <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.2/managing-saved-objects.html>
- [19] Elasticsearch* q " ó s ' P ' q m Å q ' = Ô ° Î w <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.2/index-lifecycle-management.html>
- [20] Curator <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/client/curator/current/index.html>
- [21] ! i " j c m Æ u " P - Ç È É Ê Ë https://www.furukawa.co.jp/fitelnet/f/man/70_220/pdf/cmd_refe_config.pdf
- [22] Ingest È > j <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.x/ingest.html>
- [23] JSONb Ū f s Å <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.x/json-processor.html>
- [24] Date Processor <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.x/date-processor.html>
- [25] Date Index Name Processor <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.x/date-index-name-processor.html>
- [26] Saved Objects <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/kibana/7.2/managing-saved-objects.html>
- [27] journalbeat <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/beats/journalbeat/7.x/journalbeat-overview.html>

s t Q, C] ...† ‡G' v w

! " #\$() CUSBm' sQ~" ðcE +, GHÿ! D<; z*! i " j E=>? OSà | ĩ É GHÜ< K; œ MGN

¥ container device disk

| ! i " j * , - D< ! i " j c mÆu" P-ÇÈÉÊËEÁÂ, ~" ©g} N

>?@<! " #\$() W* /tmp/usb1 * ó- u' nc| ^, ~i o" n, Z} ÿ! <; z* ^ ï | ĩ É, M GN

```
Router(config)#container device disk /tmp/usb1 usb 1
```

Lz * ĩ ÉE 89GHJ <! " #\$() CD /tmp/usb1 * ó- u' ncKaX- | -ËghMGNI * ó- u ' ncW| mÆq=EÿøGHJ <USBm' sQ~" ðcW| ÿøghMGN

¥ Lz * ĩ ÉE ...i K | <=>? OSà CUSB1 | USBð" ~> =E mount, ~> " Ü< K; œMGN
¥ ! " #\$() à | -ËghZ ó- u' nc9Lz * >CD /tmp/usb1BD<USBm ' sQ~" ðcEumount, ~\aX- | D€• ghM€ENÜ< | %&~» XC€ • , ~" ©g} N

s t ^ + D ‡ %oKG = f Š < ' v w

=>? OS* ö>nðÃ?c" tÎ wE+, GHJ <=>?@A* úΦó>?E! " #\$() OmCGHI J K vwCGNI *Î wEF, GHI JC<! " #\$() CúΦó>? * ‡ ^ r v[5E...î I JKCLMGN

ö>nðÃ?c" tÎ w*İ É| V} ~D<! i " j cmÆu" P-Ó, Ô° ĘEÁÅ, ~" ©g} N

) * + 28. %o3+g • 2) \$m • ' " 678

```
F220#port-monitor mirrored gig Ethernet 2/1 in
F220#port-monitor monitor container
F220#show port-monitor
[Current state]
E mirrored port(ingress):
E mirrored port(egress) :
E monitor port: container
F220#
```

Lz * 'î | ö>nðÃ?c" t š> * mCnE! " #\$() | İ É GHJ <! " #\$() à CD eth0 * q" ?mp>PKaX- | <=ghMGN I * q" ?mp>P| a, ~IPaj uP*İ ÉDÜ< i œMΦEN eth0 * q" ?mp>PKj o" , ZÖx*MMCj Hy! D<; z * 'î | q" ?mp>PEasb, ~Yê¥F , " ©g} N

```
root@container:~# ip link set eth0 up
```

ö>nðÃ?c" tÎ wE+, GHÿ! D<; z * E| ¥† ‡ " ©g} N

¥ ž ½• ` úΦó>?E«i bî i GHÿ! D<=>?@A* úΦ\$w| ¤¥EN?Hvw\$Kj œMGN MZ<S~* úΦó>?E«i bî i CLHJD) œMΦEN

¥ eth0: + * q" ?>mp>PE<=, ~} HÖxCreboot! i " j E, ...GHJ <! " #\$() * f X| # ä GHvw\$Kj œMGNrebootGHÿ! D<ö>nðÃ? * İ ÉE€• 9no port-monitor monitor containerB, ~" ©g} N

\, f XK#ä, Zÿ! D<~• <=>? OS* CLİYê! " #\$() Ef X, ~" ©g} N

=>? OS* CLİYê! " #\$() E ~ f X 9container restartBGHÿ! DÁÃj œMΦEN

¥! " #\$() * ~ f XüC eth0 K€• gh~, Mš Zÿ! D<~• <ö>nðÃ? * İ É 9port-monitor monitor containerBE...š ~" ©g} N

